

Excerpts form Luciano Canepari
(Phonetics & Phonology, University of Venice, Italy)

English PronunciationS
The Pronunciation of English around the World
Geo-social Applications of the Natural Phonetics & Tonetics Method

1. International, American & British neutral Accents

Appendices

A concise international-pronunciation dictionary
Homophones

A concise international- -pronunciation dictionary

[© Luciano Canepari, 2010, Venice University, Italy]

Here is a sample of the diaphonemic and interphonemic transcription for the *international pronunciation of English*. Of course, in a real dictionary, more information should be provided, for tens of thousands words. But this is sufficient to show how these transcriptions are to be interpreted. We might omit //.

For a very useful international pronunciation, which is the most recommendable form today (both for foreigners and careful native speakers, too), one should just ignore the dots, and pronounce the symbols as they appear, especially /æ, ɑ:, ɒ, ɔ:, ə, ɜ:/ [æ, ɑ:, ɒ, ɔ:, ə, ɜ:]; for /j, w/ [j, w], while, for /ɹ/, [ɹ] is more appropriate than [r], being less remarkable and, so to say, in an intermediate position between American [ɹ, ɹ̥] and British [ə, ɜ] (cf fig 1.3 & fig 26.1): *car, cart, here, hears* /'kɑ:ɹ, 'kɑ:ɹt, 'hɪəɹ, 'hɪəɹz/ ['kha:ɹ, 'kha:ɹt, 'hɪəɹ, 'hɪəɹz] (Am.: ['kha:ɹ, 'kha:ɹt, 'hɪɹ, 'hɪɹz], Br.: ['kha:, 'kha:t, 'hɪvə, 'hɪvəz]).

For /t̬/, it is more convenient to use [ɹ] only after vowels: *pretty, hotter, quality* /'pɹɪt̬i, 'hɒt̬əɹ, 'kwɒlət̬i/ ['pɹɪɹi, 'hɒɹəɹ, 'kwɒləɹi], but not in *novelty, party, twenty* /'nɒvəɹt̬i, 'pɑ:ɹt̬i, 'twent̬i/ ['nɒvəɹt̬i, 'pɑ:ɹt̬i, 'thwɛnt̬i] (in spite of the 'picturesque' variant ['t̬hwɛni, 't̬hwɛni]).

The symbol /t̬/ [t̬] might be realized as [t̬], but –actually– the articulation of [t̬] is definitely simpler than that of [t̬]. The latter is an alveolar lateral contoid with an actual contact between the tip of the tongue and the alveolar ridge, while the back of the tongue is raised towards the velum, without touching it. Instead, [t̬] has no contact at all, since even the tip does not touch anywhere (cf fig 27.1). Both articulations are laterally contracted, which renders them so similar, although slightly different: most native speakers can not tell confidently which is which.

Of course, should one prefer to exhibit a neutral British or American pronunciation, the diaphonemes must be given their correspondent values, but in a very coherent way for every word.

- a* /'eɪ, ə/
Aberdeen /æbəɪ'di:ɪn/
ache /'eɪk/
acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/
acorn /'eɪkɔ:ɪn/
acquiesce /ækwi'ɛs/
Addison /'ædɪsən/
Adelaide /'ædələɪd/
Aden /'eɪdən/
adjective /'ædʒək'tɪv/
ado /ə'du:/
adobe, Adobe /ə'dɒbi/
advertise /'ædvəɪtɪz/
advertisement /ædvəɪ'tɪz-
 mənʃ, ədvəɪ'tɪz-/
advisedly /əd'væzə'dli/
after /'æftə/
again /ə'geɪn, -eɪn/
agate /'æɡət/
agave /ə'ɡeɪvi, -ɑ:vi/
aged /'eɪdʒd/, but 'very
 old' /'eɪdʒə'd/
ago /ə'ɡɔ:/
ague /'eɪɡju:/
aisle /'aɪl/
Alabama /ælə'bæmə/
Alaska /əl'æskə/
Albany /'ɔ:ɪbəni/
Alberta /æɪ'berɪtə/
album /'æɪbəm/
Albuquerque /'æɪbəkə:ɪki,
 -'kə:ɪki/
alibi /'ælɪbəɪ/
alien /'eɪliən/
almond /'ɑ:mənd/
Alnwick /'ænlɪk/
alone /ə'ləʊn/
alright /ɔ:(r)'raɪt/
also /'ɔ:(r)sɔ:/
although /ɔ:(r)'ðɔ:/
always /'ɔ:(r)wəz, -weɪz/
am /'æm, əm, m/
Amarillo /æmə'rɪləʊ/
ample /'æmpɪ/
- an* /'æn, ən/
anchor /'æŋkəɪ/
Anchorage /'æŋkəɪrɪdʒ/
and /'ænd(ɔ), ən(ɔ)/
andiron /'ændɪəɪn/
Andrews /'ændrʊz/
anemone /ə'neməni/
anger /'æŋɡəɪ/
Annapolis /ə'næpələs/
answer /'ænsəɪ/
ant /'ænt/
Anthony /'æntəni, -θə-/
antipodes /æntɪ'pədi:z/
antique /æn'ti:ik/
anxious /'æŋkʃəs/
any /'eni/
Apache /ə'pætʃi/
apostrophe /ə'pɒstɹəfi/
Appalachia /æpə'leɪtʃiə, -ʃə/
architecture /'ɑ:ɪkə'tektʃəɪ/
archive /'ɑ:ɪkɑ:ɪv/
archivist /'ɑ:ɪkə'vɪst/
are /'ɑ:ɪ, əɪ/
area /'eɪəɪə/
Argyle /ɑ:ɪ'ɡaɪl/
Argyll /ɑ:ɪ'ɡaɪl/
Arizona /æɪrɪ'zɔ:nə/
Arkansas (river) /'ɑ:ɪkən-
 sɔ:, ɑ:ɪkənzəs/
Arkansas (state) /'ɑ:ɪkənsɔ:/
Arthur /'ɑ:ɪθəɪ/
as /'æz, əz/
Asia /'eɪʒə, -zə/
ask /'æsk/
asthma /'æsmə, 'æz-/
at /'æt, ət/
ate /'eɪt, 'ɛt/
atheist /'eɪθiəst/
athlete /'æθli:t/
athletic /ə'θleɪtɪk/
Atlanta /ət'lænɪtə/
Auckland /'ɔ:klənd/
Audrey /'ɔ:drɪ/
ought /'ɔ:t/
- August (month)* /'ɔ:ɡəst/
August (name) /'ɑ:ɡɔst,
 'ɔ:ɡəst/
august (adj.) /'ɔ:ɡəst, 'ɔ:-
 ɡəst, -əst/
august(e) (clown) /'ɑ:ɔ-
 ɡɔst, ɑ:ɔ'ɡu:st, 'ɔ:ɡəst/
Augusta /'ɔ:ɡəstə/
Augustus /'ɔ:ɡəstəs/
aunt /'ænt/
Aurora /ə'ɹɔ:ɪə/
Austen /'ɒst(ə)n/
Austin /'ɒst(ə)n/
Austyn /'ɒst(ə)n/
Australia /'ɔ:stɹeɪliə, ə-, 'stɹ-/
author /'ɔ:θəɪ/
autumn /'ɔ:ʃəm/
Ava /'ɑ:və, 'eɪ-/
awry /ə'raɪ/
axe, ax /'æks/
axes (from axe, ax) /'æksəz/
axes (from axis) /'æksi:z/
axis /'æksəs/
azure /'æzəɪ/
- Bahamas* /bə'hɑ:məz/
bald /'bɔ:ɪd/
ballet /'bælɪ, bæ'leɪ/
Baltimore /'bɔ:ɪtəmə:ɪ,
 'bɔ:ɪtəməɪ/
Barbados /bɑ:ɪ'beɪdɔs,
 -ɔs, -sɔz, -əs/
basal /'beɪsɪ/
base /'beɪs/
Basel /'bɑ:zɪ/
bases (from base) /'beɪsəz/
bases (from basis) /'beɪsi:z/
basic /'beɪsɪk/
basin /'beɪsɪn/
basis /'beɪsɪs/
bath /'bæθ/
bathe /'beɪð/
bathed (from bath) /'bæθt/
bathed (from bathe) /'beɪðd/

- Baton Rouge* /bætɪn'ru:z/
bear /'beə:/
Beatrice /'bi:ə'tri:s/
Beattie /'bi:ti/
Beauchamp /'bi:tʃəm/
Beaufort /'bjʊfə'tɔ:/, 'bɔ:/-
Beaulieu (fam. n.) /'bɔ:ljʊ/
Beaulieu (place n.) /'bjʊli/
beautiful /'bjʊtɪfəl/
beer /'beə/
beige /'beɪʒ/
Belfast /'belfæst, 'bɛf-/
Berkeley /'bɛ:kli, 'bɑ:ɪ/
Berkshire /'bɛ:kʃɪr, 'bɑ:ɪ-,
 -ʃɪr/
Bermuda /bɜ:mju:də/
better /'betə:/
Betty /'beti/
beyond /bɪ'jɒnd, bi'v-/
Birmingham UK /'bɜ:mɪŋ-
 əm, -ŋhəm/, US /'bɜ:mɪŋ-
 həm/
biscuit /'bɪskɪt/
blackguard /'blæɡwɑ:d, -əɪd/
Blackpool /'blækpu:l/
blessed (adj.) /'blesəd/
blessed (v.) /'blesɪd/
blood /'blʊd/
blossom /'blɒsəm/
blue /'blu:/
blues /'blu:z/
bold /'bɔ:ld/
bomb /'bɒm/
bomber /'bɒmə:/
bone /'bɒn/
book /'bʊk/
borough /'bɔ:ɪrɔ:, -ə/
borrow /'bɒrɔ:/
bosom /'bɒzəm/
boss /'bɒs/
Boston /'bɒstən/
both /'bɔ:θ/
bough /'baʊ/
bow (weapon, knot, vio-
 lin) /'bɔ:/
bow (movement) /'baʊ/
Branagh /'brænə/
break /'breɪk/
breakfast /'breɪkfəst/
breath /'breɪθ/
breathe /'bri:ð/
Brighton /'braɪtən/
Brisbane /'brɪzβən, -eɪn/
Bristol /'brɪstl/
Bronte (-ë) /'brɒnti/
brooch /'brʊʊtʃ; 'brʊʊtʃ/
Brooklyn /'brʊklən/
broth /'brɒθ/
Brunswick /'brʌnzwɪk/
Buchanan /'bjʊnəkənən, bə'-
 əmʃəɪ, -ʃɪr/
build /'bɪld/
built /'bɪlt/
burial /'berɪəl/
Burton /'bɜ:ɪtən/
bury /'berɪ/
bus /'bʌs/
buses, busses /'bʌsəz/
business /'bɪznəs/
busy /'bɪzi/
but /'bʊt, bət/
butt /'bʊt/
buyer /'baɪə:/
buzz /'bʌz/
Buffalo /'bʊfələʊ/
buffet (meal) /'bʊfeɪ, bə'feɪ/
buffet (blow) /'bʊfət/

cabaret /'kæbæɪɪ, -ɪɪ/
can (v.) /'kæn, kən/
can (n.) /'kæn/
Caesar /'si:zə:/
Cajun /'keɪdʒən/
California /kælə'fɔ:ɪniə/
called /'kɔ:ld/
calm /'kɑ:m/
Cambridge /'kæmbrɪdʒ/

Canada /'kænədə/
cannot /'kænɒt, -ət, kæn-
 'nɒt, kə-/
canoe /kə'nu:/
cant /'kænt/
can't /'kænt/
Cape Town /'keɪptəʊn/
Cardiff /'kɑ:ɪdf/
carefree /'keəfɪ:ri/
Carew /kə'ru:/
Carlisle /kɑ:ɪ'laɪ, 'kɑ:ɪ-
 laɪ/
Carnegie /'kɑ:ɪnəgi, kɑ:ɪ-
 'ne-, -neɪ-, -ni:/
Carolina /kæri'leɪnə; keəɪ-
 'leɪ/
case /'keɪs/
castle /'kæsl/
catering /'keɪtɪŋ, -tɪŋ/
cauliflower /'kɔ:lɪflaʊə/
caffeine /'kæfi:n, kə'-
 'fi:n/
cello /'tʃeləʊ/
Celt /'kelt/
Celtic (ethn.) /'keltɪk/
Celtic (sport) /'setɪk/
cemetery /'semətɪ:ri/
certificate (n.) /sə'tɪfɪkət/
certificate (v.) /sə'tɪfɪkət/
chalet /ʃæ'leɪ, ʃælɪ/
chamois /ʃæmweɪ/
champagne /ʃæm'peɪn/
Channel Islands /'tʃænəl 'aɪ-
 ləndz, -nl 'aɪ-/
chaos /'keɪɒs/
character /'kæɪəktə:/
Charleston /'tʃɑ:ɪstən/
Charlotte /ʃɑ:ɪlət/
chassis /ʃæsi, 'tʃ-/
chasten /'tʃeɪstən/
chemist /'kemɪst/
cheque /'tʃek/
Cherokee /'tʃeɪrəki:, -'ki:/
chic /ʃi:k, 'ʃɪk/
Chicago /ʃə'kɑ:ɡɔ:, -sɪɡə/
Chicano /tʃə'kɑ:nɔ:/

- Chickasaw* /'tʃɪkəsɔ:/
child /'tʃaɪld/
children /'tʃɪldrən/
Chippendale /'tʃɪpəndeɪl/
chivalry /'ʃɪvəlɪ/
Chivas /'ʃɪvəs, 'ʃiivəs/
Chivers /'tʃɪvəɪz/
Choctaw /'tʃɒktɔ:/
choir /'kwæəɪ/
chord /'kɔːd/
chore /'tʃɔːr/
Christ /'krɪəst/
Christchurch /'krɪəstʃɜːtʃ/
Christmas /'krɪsməs/
Chrysler /'krɪəzleɪ/
Cincinnati /sɪnsə'næti/
circus /'sɜːkəs/
Cirencester /'sæɪənsesɪə, 'sɪsəɪə/
Clapham /'klæpəm/
class /'klæs/
cleanly (adj.) /'klenli/
cleanly (av.) /'kliɪnli/
Cleveland /'kliivlənd/
climb /'klaɪm/
climbing /'klaɪmɪŋ/
close (adj.) /'klɒs/
close (v.) /'klɒz/
cloth /'klɒθ/
clumsy /'klɛmzi/
coach /'kɒtʃ/
cocoa /'kɒkɒsɔ/
Cody /'kɒdi/
coed /kɒ'ed/
Cohen /'kɒən/
Colchester /'kɒstɜːstɜː/
cold /'kɒld/
Coleman /'kɒlmən/
Coleridge /'kɒləɪdʒ, -lə/
Colet /'kɒlət/
Colin /'kɒlɪn/
Colombia /kə'lɛmbiə, -ləm-, -ləsəm/
colonel /'kɒːnəl/
- Colorado* /kɒlə'ɪdːɔ/
color, -our /'kɛləɪ/
colossal /kə'lɒsəl/
column /'kɒləm/
comb /'kɒm/
combination /kɒmbə'neɪ-
 ʃ(ə)n/
combine /kəm'baɪn/
comfort /'kɛnfəɪt/
command /kə'mænd/
company /'kɛmp(ə)ni/
conceit /kən'siːt/
concerto /kən'tʃɛɪtʃɔ, -əɪ/
Connecticut /kə'neɪtɪkət/
conscience /'kɒnʃəns/
content (adj.) /kən'tɛnt/
content (n.) /'kɒntɛnt/
Continental, continental /kɒntə'neɪntəl/
contract (n.) /'kɒntrækt/
contract (v.) /kən'tɪækt/
control /kən'tɹɒl/
copy /'kɒpi/
Cork /'kɔːk/
corps /'kɔːp/
corpse /'kɔːps/
Couch /'kuʊtʃ/
couch /'kaʊtʃ/
could /'kɒd, kəd/
cough /'kɒf/
Coughlan /'kɒflən, -glən, 'kɒ(k)lən/
could /'kɒd, kəd/
country /'kɛntri/
county /'kaʊnti/
courage /'kɜːɪdʒ/
courier /'kɜːɪəɪ, 'kɜːɪəɪ/
courteous /'kɜːtiəs/
courtesy /'kɜːtəsi/
courtier /'kɜːtɪəɪ/
cousin /'kɛzn/
cove /'kɒv/
cover /'kɛvəɪ/
coxswain /'kɒksneɪ/
- crabbed* (adj.) /'kræbəd/
crabbed (v.) /'kræbd/
crime /'krɪm/
criminal /'krɪmɪnəl/
crises /'krɪəsiːz/
crisis /'krɪəsiːs/
crochet /'krɒʃeɪ, kɹɒʃeɪ/
crooked (adj.) /'krɒkəd/
crooked (v.) /'krɒkt/
cruel /'kɹuəl/
cruise, C. /'kɹuːz/
cue /'kjuː/
cuisine /kwə'ziːn/
cupboard /'kɛbəd/
curly /'kɜːli/
cursed (adj.) /'kɜːsəd, -st/
cursed (v.) /'kɜːst/
Curtis /'kɜːtɪs/
Czech /'tʃɛk/
- Dakota* /də'kɒtə/
Dallas /'dæləs/
damn /'dæm/
dance /'dæns/
danger /'deɪndʒəɪ/
Darwin /'dɑːwɪn/
daughter /'dɔːtəɪ/
dearth /'dɜːθ/
debris /'deɪbrɪ, 'dɛb-, dɛ-
 'bɪɪ/
- debt* /'dɛt/
debtor /'dɛtəɪ/
Defoe /dɛ'fɔ/
Delaware /'dɛləweəɪ/
Delmarva /dɛɪ'mɑːvə/
Denver /'dɛnvəɪ/
depot /'dɛpɒ, 'dɪi-/
Derby /'dɜːbi, 'dɑːɪ/
Derry /'dɛɪ/
desert (n.) /'dɛzəɪt/
desert (v.) /dɛ'zɜːɪt/
design /dɛ'zaɪn/
dessert /dɛ'zɜːɪt/
Detroit /dɛ'tɹɒɪt/

- diabetes* /dɪæəˈbiːiːz/
Diana /dɪæˈænə/
Dickens /ˈdɪkənz/
dictionary /ˈdɪkʃənəri/
die /daɪ/
diptych /ˈdɪptɪk/
discovery /dɪˈskʌvəri/
do (aux.) /ˈduː, du, də, d/
do, doh (mus.) /ˈdɒw/
doe (n.) /ˈdɒw/
doer (n.), *Doer* /ˈdʊə:/
does (aux.) /ˈdɒz, dɒz/
does (from *doe*) /ˈdɒwz/
dog /ˈdɒg/
dogged (adj.) /ˈdɒgəd/
dogged (from *dog*) /ˈdɒgəd/
don't /ˈdɒnt/
done /ˈdʌn/
donkey /ˈdɒŋki, -e/
Donna /ˈdɒnə/
Donne /ˈdʌn, ˈdɒn/
Doolittle /ˈduːlɪtli/
doth (archaic) /ˈdɒθ, dəθ/
doubt /ˈdaʊt/
dough /ˈdaʊ/
dove (n.) /ˈdʌv/
dove (v. *dive*) /ˈdɒv/
dover, Dover /ˈdɒvə:/
drachm /ˈdræm/
draught /ˈdræft/ (*draft*)
dual /ˈdʊəl/
Dublin /ˈdʌblɪn/
due /ˈdʊ:/
duke /ˈdʊk/
duel /ˈdʊəl/
duet /ˈdʊeɪ/
Dulles /ˈdʌləs/
Duluth /ˈdʌluːθ/
dumb /ˈdʌm/
Dundee /ˈdʌnˈdi:/
Durban /ˈdʌrˌbən/
Durham /ˈdʌrəm/
dyer /ˈdaɪə:/
Dylan /ˈdɪlən/
- e-mail* /ˈiːmeɪl/
earth /ɜːθ/
Edinburgh /ˈɛdɪnbʊrə, -bərə-
 ɪə/
Edmonton /ˈɛdməntən/
eight /eɪt/
eighth /eɪθ/
Eire /ˈeɪə; ˈaɪə; ˈeɪə; -i/
either /ˈaɪðə, ˈi-/
El Paso /ɛlˈpæso/
Eliot /ˈeliət/
Elliott /ˈeliət/
Elliot /ˈeliət/
Elliot /ˈeliət/
Elyot /ˈeliət/
empire /ˈɛmpaɪə/
empty /ˈɛmpti/
England /ˈɪŋɡlənd/
English /ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ/
enough /əˈnʌf/
epoch /ˈiːpɒk/
equal /ˈiːkwəl/
Erie /ˈɪəri/
Eskimo /ˈɛskəmo/
Esther /ˈɛstə/
euro /ˈjʊəro/
Evelyn /ˈiːvlɪn/
Everest /ˈɛvriːst, -vəriːst/
ewe /juː/
exam /ɪɡzæm/
example /ɪɡzæmpəl/
excel /ɪkˈsɛl/
exercise /ˈɛksəɪsɪz/
exhaust /ɪɡzɔːst/
exhibit /ɪɡzɪbɪt/
exist /ɪɡzɪst/
express /ɪkˈspres/
eye /aɪ/
Eyre /aɪə/
- facsimile* /fækˈsɪməli/
farther /ˈfɑːðə/
fasten /ˈfæsn/
father /ˈfɑːðə/
- faulty* /ˈfɔːlti/
fifth /fɪfθ/
finger /ˈfɪŋɡə/ (cf *singer*)
fire /ˈfaɪə/
five /faɪv/
fixedly /ˈfɪksədli/
flood /ˈflʊd/
Florida /ˈflɒrɪdə/
flower /ˈflaʊə/
foe /fəʊ/
folk /fɒk/
folklore /ˈfɒklɔː/
food /fuːd/
fool /fuːl/
foot /fʊt/
for /fɔː, fə/
forehead /ˈfɔːhɛd, ˈfɒrɪd/
foreign /ˈfɒrɪn/
foreigner /ˈfɒrɪnə/
forfeit /ˈfɔːfɛɪt/
Forsyth /fɔːsɪsəθ,
 ˈfɔːsɪsəθ/
four /fɔː/
fourty /ˈfɔːti/
friend /ˈfrend/
frog /frɒg/
from /frɒm, (ɪ)fræm, fræm/
front /frʌnt/
fruit /fruːt/
fuchsia /ˈfjuːʃɪə/
full /fʊl/
fur /fɜː/
furlough /ˈfɜːləʊ/
furry /ˈfɜːri/
further /ˈfɜːðə/
- Galway* /ˈɡɔːfweɪ/
gaol (jail) /ˈdʒeɪl/
garage /ɡəˈrɑːʒ, -dʒ, ˈɡæːrɑːʒ,
 -ʒ, -rɑːʒ/
gauge /ˈɡeɪdʒ/
George /ˈdʒɔːdʒ/
Georgia /ˈdʒɔːdʒɪə/
Geoffrey /ˈdʒɛfri/

- Gere* /'gɪə:/
ghost /'gɒst/
giant /'dʒaɪənt/
gigabyte /'gɪgəbaɪt/
Gilbert /'gɪlbəɪt/
Glamorgan /glə'mɔ:ɪgən/
Glasgow /'glæzɡɒ, -s/
glass /'glæs/
Gloucester /'glɒstə:/
Gloucestershire /'glɒstə-
 ʃə, -ʃɪə/
gnat /'næt/
gnaw /'nɔ:/
go /'ɡo/
goal /'ɡoʊ/
goes /'ɡoʊz/
going /'ɡoɪŋ/
going to (going-to, goin' to, gonna) /'ɡɒnə#C, -u#V, 'ɡo-, 'ɡen-, ɡən-/
gone /'ɡɒn/
good /'ɡʊd/
got to /'ɡɒt#C, -u#V, 'ɡɒt-/
graduate (n.) /'ɡrædʒuət/
graduate (v.) /'ɡrædʒuɛt/
Graham /'ɡræɪəm/
grandeur /'ɡrændʒə:/
grandma /'ɡræmmɑ:/
grandpa /'ɡræmpɑ:/
great /'ɡreɪt/
Greenwich /'ɡri:ntʃ, -dʒ, 'ɡri:n-, 'ɡrii-, -wɪtʃ/
greet /'ɡri:t/
gross /'ɡrɒs/
Grosvenor /'ɡrɒsvənə:/
group /'ɡru:p/
guard /'ɡɑ:ɹd/
Guernsey /'ɡə:ɪnzi/
guess /'ɡes/
Guiana /gi'ɑ:nə, ɡæ-/
guide /'ɡaɪd/
Guilford /'ɡɪlfəɹd/
Guinea /'ɡuni/
Gullah /'gələ/
- gunwale* /'ɡenɹ/
Guyana /ɡæ'æ:nə/
had to /'hæd#C, -u#V, 'hæf-/
half /'hæf/
Halloween /hæl'səʊi:n, hɑ:/
halves /'hævz/
hamburger /'hæmbə:ɪgə:/
handkerchief /'hæŋkətʃɪf, -
 -tʃɪf/
handsome /'hænsəm/
haricot /'hæɹkɒt/
has (aux.) /'hæz, həz, əz, z, s/
hasten /'hæɪsn/
Hastings /'hæɪstɪŋz/
haul /'hɔ:ɹ/
have (aux.) /'hæv, həv, əv, v/
Hawaii /hə'waɪi, -ɑi, -ji;
 -jə; -wɔ:-/
he /'hi, hi, i/
health /'helθ/
hear /'hiə:/
heart /'hɑ:ɹt/
hearth /'hɑ:ɹθ/
Hebrides /'heɪbɹdɪz/
heifer /'heɪfə:/
height /'haɪt/
heir /'eɪ:/
heiress /'eɪəs/
here /'hiə:/
Hertford /'hɜ:ɹfəɹd, 'hɑ:ɹ-/
Hervey /'hɜ:ɹvi, 'hɑ:ɹ-/
Hewlett /'hju:lət/
hiccough /'hɪkəp, -əp/
high /'haɪ/
Highmore /'haɪmɔ:ɹ/
him /'hɪm, hɪm, ɪm/
hinder (adj.) /'haɪndə:/
hinder (v.) /'hɪndə:/
hire /'haɪə:/
Hobart /'hɒbɑ:ɹt/
Holborn /'hɒlbɔ:n/
Holden /'hɒldən/
hole /'həʊl/
- holm* /'hɒm/
Holmes /'hɒmz/
honest /'ɒnəst/
honey /'həni/
honor, -our /'ɒnə:/
horizon /hə'raɪzən/
horizontal /'hɒrə'zɒntɹl/
hosier /'hɒzɹ:/
Hough /'həf, 'hɒf/
hough /'hɒk/
hour /'aʊə:/
house /'haʊs/
houses /'haʊzəz/
Houston /'haʊst(ə)n/
Houston (Sc.) /'hu:st(ə)n/
Houston (Tex.) /'hju:st(ə)n/
hove /'hɒv/
hover /'hɒvə:/
howl /'haʊl/
Huckleberry /'hɜkɹbɹi, -bɹi/
Hughes /'hju:z/
Hull /'hɜl/
Hulme /'hju:m, 'heɹm/
Hume /'hju:m/
hurry /'hɜ:ɹi/
husband /'hɜzbənd/
Huston /'hju:stən/
hymn /'hɪm/
- I* /'aɪ, aɪ/
Ian /'iən, 'tən/
Idaho /'aɪdəhɒ/
idea /'aɪdɪə, -ɪə/
Ifor /'aɪvəɹ, -f-, 'iivɔ:ɹ/
Illinois /ɪlə'nɔɪ, -z/
Indiana /ɪndɪ'æne/
indict /ɪn'daɪt/
intercalery /ɪn'tɜ:kəɹi, ɪn-
 tɜ:kəɹi/
international /ɪn'tɜ:nəʃnɹl/
interstice /ɪn'tɜ:stɪs/
intonational /ɪn'tə'nɛʃnɹl/
Inverness /ɪnvə'nes/
Iowa /'aɪəwə/

- Ipswich* /'ɪpswɪtʃ/
Ireland /'aɪərlənd/
Irene /aɪ'eɪni, -iini/
Iris /'aɪrɪs/
iron /'aɪəɪn/
irony (adj.) /'aɪəɪni/
irony (n.) /'aɪəɪni/
is /'ɪz, ɪz, z, s/
island /'aɪlənd/
Isle of Man /'aɪləv 'mæn/
isle /'aɪl/
islet /'aɪlət/
Ivanhoe /'aɪvənhəʊ/
- Jacksonville* /'dʒæksənvtʃ/
Jacuzzi /dʒə'kuuzi/
jagged (adj.) /'dʒæɡɛd/
jagged (v.) /'dʒæɡd/
Jamaica /dʒə'meɪkə/
jazz /'dʒæz/
Jedi /'dʒedɪə/
jeopardy /'dʒɛpərədɪ/
Jerome /dʒə'ɪrəʊm/
Jersey /'dʒɛ:zɪ/
Jervis /'dʒɛ:ɪvəs, 'dʒɑ:ɪ/
Jesselton /'dʒɛsɪtən/
Job /'dʒɒb/
job /'dʒɒb/
Joel /'dʒɒwəl, 'dʒɒwɛl/
Johannesburg /dʒɒw'hænəs-
 bə:ɪg; 'dʒɒwbə:ɪg/
John /'dʒɒn/
journey /'dʒɔ:ni/
Julie /'dʒu:li/
July /dʒə'lɑ:/
Juneau /'dʒu:nəʊ, dʒə'nəʊ/
- Kansas* /'kænzəs, -ns/
Keith /'ki:θ/
Kentucky /kən'tɛki, kɛn-/
Kenya /'kɛnjə, 'kiinjə/
Kerr /'kɛ:ɪ, 'kɑ:ɪ, 'kɛəɪ/
Keswick /'kɛzɪk/
key /'ki:/
- Keynes, J.M.* /'kɛɪnz/
Keynes, Milton /'ki:nz/
khaki /'kɑ:kɪ/
Kinsey /'ki:nzi/
Kiowa /'kaɪəwə, -ɑ:, -ɛɪ;
 'kiə-, 'kiə-/
knee /'ni:/
knife /'naɪf/
knot /'nɒt/
know /'nəʊ/
knowledge /'nɒlədʒ/
Knoxville /'nɒksvtʃ/
Kough /'kɔ:ʊ, 'kɒʊ/
Kubrick /'kju:brɪk/
- Labrador* /'læbrɪədɔ:ɪ/
lady /'leɪdɪ/
Lafayette /læfæ'eɪt, -fɛɪ/
lamb /'læm/
Lancaster /'læŋkəstəɪ, -kæst-/
language /'læŋgwɪdʒ/
lass /'læs/
last /'læst/
laugh /'lɑ:f/
Laura /'lɔ:ɪə/
Laurel /'lɔ:ɪl/
Lead /'li:d/
lead (metal) /'li:d/
lead (v./n.) /'li:d/
learned (adj.) /'lɛ:ɪnəd/
learned (v.) /'lɛ:ɪnd,
 'lɛ:ɪnt/
learnt /'lɛ:ɪnt/
Leeds /'li:dz/
Leicester /'lesɪtəɪ/
Leigh /'li:/
Leighton /'li:tɪŋ/
Leila /'li:lə/
leisure /'leɪzəɪ, 'li:/
Lena /'li:nə/
Lenape /lɛ'nɑ:p(i), 'lɛnəpi/
length /'leŋθ/
leopard /'lepərəd/
leprechaun /'lepɪəkəʊn/
- lethal* /'li:θəl/
Lettice /'lɛtɪs/
lettuce /'lɛtɪs/
lever, L. /'li:vəɪ, 'lɛv-/
Levi's /'li:vəɪz/
Levy /'li:vi, 'lɛvi/
Lewes /'lu:əs/
Liam /'li:əm, 'lɪəm/
liar /'li:əɪ/
lie /'la:/
lieutenant /lɛ'fɪtənənt, lə'-
 lu:-/
life /'laɪf/
light /'laɪt/
lilo /'li:ləʊ/
limb /'lɪm/
limerick /'lɪmɪk/
Lincoln /'lɪŋkən/
lineage /'li:nɪədʒ/
lion /'li:ən/
liqueur /lə'kju:əɪ, -'kɔ:ɪ,
 -'kʒə:ɪ, -'kʒɔ:ɪ/
liquid /'lɪkwɪd/
liquor /'lɪkəɪ/
liquorice /'lɪkɪs/
lisle /'laɪl/
listen /'lɪsn/
listener /'lɪsnəɪ/
live (adj.) /'laɪv/
live (v.) /'lɪv/
Liverpool /'lɪvəpʊʊl/
Loch Ness /lɒk'nɛs/
London /'lɒndən/
Londonderry /lɒndən'dɛəri,
 'lɛn-/
long /'lɒŋ/
longer /'lɒŋɡəɪ/
longing /'lɒŋŋɪŋ/
look /'lʊk/
loose /'lu:əs/
Los Angeles /lə'sændʒələs,
 -li:z/
lose /'lu:z/
loss /'lɒs/

- lost* /'lɒst/
Lough /'lɒk, 'ləf, 'lɔw/
lough /'lɒk/
Louisiana /luizi'ænə,
 lu(ə)'zi-/
lour /'laʊəɪ/
love /'ləv/
lower (comp. adj. & v.)
 /'lɔwəɪ/
lower (frown) /'laʊəɪ/
lullaby /'lələbeɪ/
Luton /'lu:tʌn/
lynx /'lɪŋks/
- Macbeth* /mæk'beθ/
MacFarlane /mæk'fɑ:lən/
machine /mə'ʃi:n/
MacIntosh /'mækɪntɒʃ/
Macleod /mæk'klaɔd/
Macready /mæk'ri:di/
magazine /'mægəzi:n, -'zi:n/
Maine /'meɪn/
Malcolm /'mælkəm/
Malesit, -eet /'mæləsi:t/
Malta /'mɔ:ftə/
Manchester /'mæntʃəstə,
 -tʃes-/
many /'meni/
maquis /'mækii/
margarine /'mɑ:ɪdʒ(ə)'i:n,
 -ə'i:n/
markedly /'mɑ:ɪkə'dli/
Marlborough /'mɑ:ɪfbɹə,
 'mɔ:ɪf-, -bɹ:ɪsɔw/
marry /'mæri/
Mary /'meəri/
Maryland /'meəriələnd/
masque /'mæsk/
Massachusetts /mæsətʃu-
 sətʃs/
massacre /'mæsəkəɪ/
Mathilda /mæ'tɪfdə/
Maugham /'mɔ:m/
mean /'mi:n/
- meant* /'ment/
mechanic /mækə'nɪk/
Melbourne /'melfəʊn, -ɔ:ɪn/
Memphis /'menfəs/
meringue /mə'ri:ŋ/
merry /'meəri/
method /'meθəd/
Mia /'miə, 'miə/
Miami /mæ'æmi/
Michael /'mækəl/
Michigan /'miʃɪgən/
Middlesborough /'mɪdɪz-
 bɹə, -bɹ:ɪsɔw/
Middlesbrough /'mɪdɪzbrə/
might /'maɪt/
Milton Keynes /'mɪltən 'ki:nz/
Milwaukee /mɪl'wɔ:ki/
mini /'mi:ni/
Minneapolis /mɪni'æpələs/
Minnesota /mɪnəs'ɔwətə/
minute (adj.) /maɪ'nju:t/
minute (n.) /'mi:nət/
mishap /'mɪʃæp/
Mississippi /mɪsə'sɪpi; mɪs's-/
Missouri /mə'zɔəri/
Mobile /mɔw'bi:ɪ, 'mɔw-
 bi:ɪ/
Mohawk /'mɔwɔ:k/
moisten /'mɔɪsən/
molecule /'mɒləkjʊ:t/
Mona /'mɔnə/
monarch /'mɒnəkɪk/
money /'meni/
monkey /'menki/
Montana /mɒn'tænə/
month /'mɒnθ/
Montreal /mɒn'tri:ɔ:, mɒn-/
mortgage /'mɔ:ɪgɪdʒ/
mosquito /mɔ'ski:tʃu, mɔ-/
moth /'mɒθ/
moustache /mɔ'stʃæʃ, 'mɔstʃæʃ/
mouth /'maʊθ/
mouths /'maʊðz/
move /'mu:v/
- movie* /'mu:vi/
mow (n.) /'maʊ/
mow (v.) /'mɔw/
Murdoch /'mɔ:ɪdɒk/
Murphy /'mɔ:ɪfi/
muscle /'mɜ:səl/
must /'mɜ:st, mɔst, məs, mʃ/
mustn't /'mɜ:stnt/
myrrh /'mɔ:ɪ/
- naked* /'neɪkəd/
Natal /nə'tæl/
Nathan /'neɪθən/
nation /'neɪʃn/
national /'næʃnəl/
natural /'nætʃrəl/
nature /'neɪtʃəɪ/
nausea /'nɔ:siə, -ziə, -ʃə/
Navaho /'nævəhɔw/
Nebraska /nə'bɹæskə/
necessary /'nesəseəri/
neither /'neɪðə, 'ni:/
neon /'ni:ɒn, -ən/
nephew /'nefju:, -v-/
nestle /'nesəl/
Nevada /nə'vɑ:də/
New Orleans /nju:ɔ:ɪ-
 liən, -ɔ:ɪli:n, -'ɔ:ɪlənz/
New York /nju:ɔ:ɪk/
New Zealand /nju:zɪlənd;
 -zələnd/
Newark /'nju:ək/
Newcastle /'nju:kæstəl/
Newfoundland /'nju:flənd-
 lənd, -lənd, -'fəʊnlənd,
 -əʊnlənd/
- Nice* /'ni:s/
nice /'naɪs/
niece /'ni:s/
Nike /'naeki, -kii, -k/
no /'nɔw/
Noah /'nɔwə/
Noam /'nɔwəm, 'nɔwɒm/
Noel (Christmas) /nɔw'el/

Noel (name) /'nɒwəl, -eɪ/	/sɒwəɪ'deɪz/	poet /'pɒwət/
none /'nen/	overdose (n.) /'sɒwəɪ'dɒs/	poetry /'pɒwətɪ/
Norfolk /'nɔːfək/	overdose (v.) /sɒwəɪ'dɒs/	police /pə'liːs/
north /'nɔːθ/	owl /'aʊl/	Polish /'pɒlɪʃ/
Northampton /nɔːtəm- tən, -θh-/	Oxford /'ɒksfəd/	polish /'pɒlɪʃ/
northern /'nɔːðən/	Oxfordshire /'ɒksfədʃɪ, -ʃɪə/	pool /'puːl/
Norwich /'nɔːɪtʃ, -tʃ/	Ozarks /'ɒzɑːks/	porpoise /'pɔːpəs/
nothing /'nʌθɪŋ/		Port Elizabeth /pɔːt'elɪzə- bəθ/
nought /'nɔːt/	palm /'pɑːm/	Portland /'pɔːtlənd/
Nova Scotia /'nɒvə 'skɒʃə/	Pamela /'pæmələ/	possess /pə'zɛs/
nuclear /'njuːkliə/	parachute /'pærəʃuːt/	potatoes /pə'teɪtəʊz/
nuisance /'njuːsəns/	patois /'pɑːtwaɪ/	Potomac /pə'tɒmæk/
	patrol /pə'trɒl/	pour /'pɔː/
O'Hara /ɔw'hæɪə, ə-/	Peabody /'piːbədɪ, -bɒ-/	precis /'preɪsɪ, preɪ'sɪ/
O'Flaherty /ɔw'flæɪtɪ, -flæ- hæɪ-/	Penelope /pə'nɛləpi/	present (n./adj.) /'preznt/
oasis /ɔw'eɪsɪs/	Pennsylvania /pɛnsɪ'veɪniə/	present (v.) /preznt/
object (n.) /'ɒbdʒɛkt/	people /'piːpl/	pressure /'preʃə/
object (v.) /əb'dʒɛkt/	performance /pə'fɔːməns/	pretty /'prɪtɪ/
oboe /'ɒboʊ/	Perth /'pɜːθ/	price /'praɪs/
of /ɒv, (ə)v, əv/	Peterborough /'piːtəbɔː, -bɔːrə/	privacy /'praɪvəsi, 'praɪvə-/
off /ɒf/	petrol /'petrəl/	prize /'praɪz/
often /'ɒfn, 'ɒftn/	Philadelphia /fɪlə'dɛfɪə/	processor /'prɒsɛsəɪ, -sɛs-, 'prɒs-/
Ogilvie /'ɒgɪvi/	phlegm /'fleɪm/	produce /prə'djuːs/
Ohio /ɔw'hæɪo/	Phoebe /'fiːbi/	production /prə'dʌkʃn/
Oklahoma /ɔwklə'hɒmə/	Phoenix /'fiːnɪks/	project (n.) /'prɒdʒɛkt/
old /'ɒld/	phthisis /'θæsɪs, 't-/	project (v.) /prə'dʒɛkt/
Olivier /ə'lɪviɪə, -viə/	picturesque /'pɪktʃə'sk/	promise /'prɒmɪs/
once /'wɒns/	Pittsburgh /'pɪtsbɜːg/	pronounce /prə'naʊns/
one /'wɒn/	pizza /'piːzə/	pronunciation /prə'nʌnsi- 'eɪʃn/
onion /'ɛnjən/	plaid /'plæd/	Providence /'prɒvɪdɛns; -ɛns/
only /'ɒnli/	plait /'plæt/	psyche /'saɪki/
Ontario /ɒn'tɛəriə/	player /'pleɪə/	psychiatry /saɪ'kaɪətri/
opaque /ə'peɪk/	please /'pliːz/	Puerto Rico /'pweɪtəʊ 'ri- kɒ, 'pwɔː-/
Oregon /'ɒrɪgən/	pleasure /'pleʒə/	Pulitzer /'pʊlɪtəɪ, 'pjuː-/
Orkneys /'ɔːknɪz/	pliers /'plæɪz/	pull /'pʊl/
Otis /'ɒtɪs/	plough (plow) /'pləʊ/	Pullman /'pʊlmən/
Ottawa /'ɒtəwə, -ɑː, -ɔː/	plumb /'plʌm/	purchase /'pɜːtʃəs/
ought to /'ɔːtəʊt, -u#v, 'ɔːt-/	Plymouth /'plɪməθ/	pursue /pə'sjuː/
our /'aʊə, ɑː/	pneumonia /njuː'mɒniə/	push /'pʊʃ/
oven /'ɛvən/	poem /'pɒəm/	put /'pʊt/
over /'sɒwəɪ/		
overdoes (from <i>overdo</i>)		

- putt* /'pʊt/ *Puttenham* /'pʊtɪnəm/
puzzle /'pʊzəl/ *quality* /'kwɒlətɪ/
quay /'ki:/ *Quebec* /kwə'beɪk, kə-/
queue /'ki:/ *quiche* /'ki:/
quiet /'kwaɪət/ *quite* /'kwaɪt/
- ragged* (adj.) /'ræɡəd/ *ragged* (v.) /'ræɡd/
ragout /ræ'ɡu:, 'æ-/ *rain* /'reɪn/
Raleigh /'reɪli, 'ri:/ *Ralph*, -lf /'ræf, 'reɪf/
Ramsey /'ræmzi/ *raspberry* /'ræzbɛri, -bɛri/
razor /'reɪzə/ *read* (p./pp.) /'ri:d/
read (pres./inf.) /'ri:d/ *reading* /'ri:dɪŋ/
Reading /'ri:dɪŋ/ *Reagan* /'reɪgən/
real /'ri:əl, 'reɪ/ *real* (currency) /'reɪ'ɑ:ʃ, 'reɪləʃ/
reality /ri'ælətɪ/ *receipt* /ri'si:pt/
recipe /'reɪsəpi/ *reflex* (n./adj.) /'ri:flɛks/
reflex (v.) /ri'flɛks/ *refuse* (n.) /'refju:s/
refuse (v.) /ri'fju:z/ *Regan* /'ri:gən/
regular /'regjələ/ *Reid* /'ri:d/
reign /'reɪn/ *rendezvous* /'rɑ:ndɛvʊ:,
 'rɒndə-/ *resort* /ri'zɔ:ɪt/
rhapsody /'ræpsədi/ *rhino* /'raɪnə/
Rhode Island /'rɪdɒd 'aɪlənd/
- rhyme* /'raɪm/ *rhythm* /'rɪðəm/
rhythm and blues /'rɪðməm
 'blu:z/ *Richmond* /'rɪtʃmənd/
right /'raɪt/ *righteous* /'raɪtʃəs/
riot /'raɪət/ *Rockefeller* /'rɒkəfɛlə/
rodeo /rɪdɒ'dɛɪsə, 'rɪdɒ'dɪsə/
Rogers /'rɒdʒəɪz/ *Roget* /'rɪdʒɛɪ, 'rɒ-, 'rɪdʒɛɪ/
roll /'rɒl/ *Romeo* /'rɪdɪmɪsə/
roses /'rɪdʒɪz/ *Rosetti* /rɒ'zɛti, -s-, 'rɒ-, 'rɪdʒɪ/
rouge /'ru:ʒ/ *rough* /'rʌf/
Rourke /'ru:ɪk/ *route* /'ru:t/
Routledge /'raʊtlɛdʒ, 're-,
 -ɛdʒ/ *row* (line, boat) /'rəʊ/
row (quarrel) /'rəʊ/ *rowlock* /'rɒlək, 'rɛl-, 'rɒl-/
rude /'ru:d/ *rule* /'ru:l/
- sabot* /'sæbɒt, sæ-/ *sachet* /'sæʃɛɪ, sæ-/
Said /'saɪd, 'seɪd, sɑ:'ri:d/ *said* /'seɪd/
sal volatile /'sæf vɒ'lætəli/ *salami* /sə'lɑ:mi/
Salinger /'sælɪŋdʒə/ *Salisbury* /'sɒ:zɪzbɛri, -bɛri/
Salish /'seɪlɪʃ/ *salmon* /'sæmən/
Salt Lake City /'sɔ:ʃlɛɪk
 'sɪti/ *San Antonio* /sænən'tɒ-
 nɪsə; -'tɒn/ *San Francisco* /sænfrɪn'sɪs-
 kɒs/
- sandwich* /'sænwɪdʒ, 'sæm-,
 -dʒ/ *Saskatoon* /sæskə'tu:ən/
says /'seɪz/ *scenario* /sə'nɑ:riəʊ/
schedule /'skɛdʒu:ɪ, 'ʃɛ-, -dʒɪ/
scheme /'ski:m/ *schism* /'skɪzəm, 'sɪzəm/
schnaps /'ʃnæps/ *school* /'sku:l/
sciatica /sai'ætɪkə/ *science(s)* /'saɪəns(əz)/
scissors /'sɪzəɪz/ *Scotland* /'skɒtlənd/
Scranton /'skræntən/ *Sean* /ʃə:n/
Seattle /si'tætl/ *seizure* /'si:ʒə/
Senegal /senə'gɔ:ʃ, -ɑ:ʃ/
sergeant /'sɑ:ɪdʒənt/ *serjeant* /'sɑ:ɪdʒənt/
sesame /'sesəmi/ *sew* /'səʊ/
sewer (from *sew*) /'səʊə/ *sewer* (n.) /'su:ə/
Shakespeare(e) /'ʃeɪkspiə/ *shall* /ʃæl, ʃəl/
shepherd /'ʃɛpərd/ *Shetlands* /'ʃɛtləndz/
shoe /'ʃu:/ *shone* /'ʃɒn, 'ʃɒn/
should /'ʃɒd, ʃəd/ *shower* (from *show*)
 /'ʃəʊə/ *shower* (n./v.) /'ʃaʊə/
sign /'saɪn/ *signature* /'sɪgnətʃə/
Sigourney /sə'gɔ:ɪni, 'sɪgəɪ-
 ni/ *singer* /'sɪŋə/ (cf *finger*)
Sioux /'su:/ *Sioux* (pl.) /'su:z, 'su:/
slave /'sleɪv/ *sleep* /'sli:p/

- sleigh* /'sleɪ/
Sligo /'slaɪgɔw/
Slough /'slaʊ/
slough (mud) /'slaʊ, 'sluː/
slough (skin) /'slɛf/
slow /'sləʊ/
Smith /'smɪθ/
smooth /'smuːð/
Smyth /'smɪθ, -æθ, -æð/
Smythe /'smæð, -æθ/
so /'səʊ/
society /sə'saɪəti/
soft /'sɒft/
soften /'sɒfn/
soldier /'sɔːdʒə:/
solemn /'sɒləm/
somebody /'səmbədi, -bɔː;
 -bɛː; 'sɛmɒdi/
song /'sɒŋ/
sorrow /'sɒrɔw/
sorry /'sɒri/
soul /'səʊl/
sour /'saʊə:/
source /'sɔːsɪs/
south /'saʊθ/
South Africa /saʊθ'æfɪkə;
 -ð-/
Southampton
 /saʊθ'æmptən, -θh-/
Southend (on-Sea) /'saʊθ
 'ɛnd; 'saʊθɛnd ɒn'sii/
southerly /'səðəli/
southern /'səðən/
sow (n.) /'saʊ/
sow (v.) /'səʊ/
spaghetti /spə'ɡetʃi/
species /'spiːʃiːz, -ʃɜːz/
spiritual /'spɪrɪtʃəl, -uət/
Spokane /spɔw'kæn/
staff /'stæf/
St Louis /sən'lʊuəs, sɛɪn-/
status /'stɛtəs/
steak /'stɛɪk/
Stephen /'stɪvən/
- Stephens* /'stɪvnz/
Stephenson /'stɪvnsn/
Stoke (-on-Trent) /'stɔk
 (ɒn'tɪɛnt)/
stove /'stəʊv/
straight /'straɪt/
Stratford (-on-Avon)
 /'strætɹəɹd (ɔn'ɛlvən)/
strength /'strɛŋθ/
strongest /'strɒŋgəst/
student /'stjuːdnt/
studio /'stjuːdiəʊ/
study /'stɹədi/
subtle /'sɒtəl/
Sue /'suː/
sue /'suː/
suede /'swɛɪd/
sugar /'ʃʊgə:/
suit /'suːt/
suite /'swiːt/
sure /'ʃʊə, 'ʃɔː/
suspense /sə'spens/
Swansea /'swɔnzɪ/
Swanson /'swɔnsn/
sword /'swɔːɹd/
sweat /'swɛt/
sweater /'swɛtə:/
sweet /'swiːt/
sword /'sɔːɹd/
Sydney /'sɪdni/
syncope /'sɪŋkəpi/
Synge /'sɪŋ/
- talk* /'tɔːk/
Tampa /'tæmpə/
Tatum /'tɛtəm/
taught /'tɔːt/
tear (out of the eye) /'tɪə:/
tear (v.) /'tɛə:/
technical /'tɛknɪkəl/
Tennessee /tɛnəsii,
 'tɛnəsii/
territory /'tɛrɪtɹɔːri/
Texas /'tɛksəs; -səz/
- Thames* /'tɛmz/
than /ðæn, ðən, ðn/
Thar /'tɑː:/
thar, tahr /'tɑː:/
that /ðæt, ðət/
the /ði, ði#V, ðə#C/
theater /'θiːətə, 'θiə-/
Thebes /'θiːbz/
them /ðɛm, ðəm, ðn/
theses /'θiːsiːz/
thesis /'θiːsɪs/
thirty /'θɜːti/
Thom(p)son /'tɒmsn/
Thomas /'tɒməs/
Thoreau /'θɔːrəʊ, θə'rɔw/
thorough /'θɔːrə, -sə/
though /ðəʊ/
thought /'tɔːt/
through /'θruː/
thumb /θɛm/
thyme /'taɪm/
Tiber /'tɪbə:/
Tibet /'tɪbɛt/
tier (from *tie*) /'tɪə:/
tier (layer) /'tɪə:/
to /tuː, tu#V, tə#C/
Tobago /tə'beɪgəʊ/
toe /təʊ/
toes /təʊz/
tomato /tə'mɑːtəʊ, -'mɛɪ-/
tomb /tuːm/
tomorrow /tə'mɒrɔw/
tone /təʊn/
tongue /'tʌŋ/
Toronto /tə'rɒntəʊ/
tortoise /'tɔːtɹəs/
Tottenham /'tɒtnəm/
Touch (fam. n.) /'tʌstʃ/
Touch (place n.) /'tuːk, -x/
touch /'tʌtʃ/
Touche /'tuːʃ/
touche, -é /tuːʃɛɪ, 'tuːʃɛɪ/
tour /tʊə; -sɜː/
tow /təʊ/

- towel* /'təʊəl/
tower (from *tow*) /'təʊə:/
tower (n.) /'təʊə:/
Townsend /'təʊnsɛnd/
Townshend /'təʊnsɛnd/
trestle /'tɹɛsl̩/
Trevelyan /'tɹɛvɪljən, -'vɛl-/
trial /'tɹiəl̩/
Trinidad /'tɹɪnədəd̩, tɹɪnə-
 'dæd/
triple /'tɹɪpl̩/
triptych /'tɹɪptɪk/
trough /'tɹʊf/
true /'tɹu:/
Truro /'tɹʊəɹɔ:/
tube /'tju:b/
Tucson /'tʊsɒn, -'sɒn/
tuition /tju:'tʃ(ə)n/
Tulsa /'tʌlsə/
tune /'tju:n/
tunnel /'tʌnəl/
turquoise /'tɜ:kwɔ:z, -ɑ:z/
tutor /'tju:tə:/
twenty /'twɛnti/
two /'tu:/
Tyndale /'tʌndəl/
Tyr /'tɹi:, 'tɹi:/
tyranny /'tɹənɪ/
tyrant /'tɹæjənt/
tyre /'tɹaɪ/
- Ulster* /'ʌlstə/
union /'ju:njən/
united /ju'næɪtɪd/
us /'əs, əs, s/
use (n.) /'ju:s/
use (v.) /'ju:z/
used (adj.) /'ju:st/
used (v.) /'ju:zd/
usedn't /'ju:sn̩t/
useless /'ju:sləs/
usual /'ju:zʊəl/
Utah /'ju:tɑ:, -ɔ:, -t̩/
vague /'veɪg/
- Vancouver* /væŋ'kuuvə:/
Vaughan /'vɔ:n/
vehement /'vi:əmɛnt/
vehicle /'vi:əkl̩/
Vermont /vəɪ'mɒnt/
via /'vi:ə/
victual /'vɪtʃl̩/
Vietnam /vi:et'nɑ:m/
vine /'vi:n/
vineyard /'vi:njərd/
Viola /'vi:ələ, 'vi:ə-, vi'ɔ-,
 væ'ɔ:/
violent /'vi:ələnt/
Virginia /vəɪ'dʒɪniə/
virus /'vi:əs/
viscount /'vi:kəʊnt/
- Wales* /'weɪlz/
walk /'wɔ:k/
waltz /'wɔ:ts, -ts/
wander /'wɒndə:/
want /'wɒnt; 'wɛnt/
wanted /'wɒntɪd; 'wɛn-/
want to /'wɒntə#C, -u#V, wɛn-/
war /'wɔ:/
warm /'wɔ:m/
Warwick /'wɒrɪk/
was /'wɒz, (l)wɛz, wɛz, wɜz/
wash /'wɒʃ/
Washington /'wɒʃɪŋtən/
Waugh /'wɔ:/
weapon /'wepən/
Wear /'weɪ/
wear /'weə/
Wednesday /'wɛnzdeɪ;
 'wɛdneɪd̩/
weigh /'weɪ/
weight /'weɪt/
weird /'weɪd/
weirdo /'weɪdɔ:/
Wellington /'welɪŋtən/
were /'wɛ:, wɛ:/
Weymouth /'weɪməθ/
what /'wɒt, (l)wɛt/
- when* /'wɛn/
where /'weə:, wɛə:, wɜ:/
which /'wɪtʃ/
whistle /'wɪsl̩/
who /'hu:/
whole /'həʊl/
whoop /'wu:p, 'h-, -ʊp/
whore /'hɔ:/
why /'waɪ/
Wichita /'wɪtʃə'tɔ:, -ɑ:/
wicked /'wɪkɪd/
Wickham /'wɪkəm/
wild /'waɪld/
wilderness /'wɪldənəs/
will /'wɪl, wɛt, wɪ, t̩/
Willoughby /'wɪləbi/
Wimbledon /'wɪmbldən/
Winchester /'wɪntʃɛstə:, -tʃɛs-/
wind (n.) /'wɪnd/
wind (v.) /'waɛnd/
Windermere /'wɪndə'mɛrɪ/
Windsor /'wɪnzə:, -dʒə:/
Winnipeg /'wɪnəpɛg/
wire /'waɪə/
Wisconsin /wɪ'skɒnsən/
wisdom /'wɪzdəm/
wise /'waɪz/
witch /'wɪtʃ/
Wodehouse /'wɒdhaʊs/
Wolfe /'wɒf/
woman /'wɒmən/
womb /'wu:m/
women /'wʊmən/
won /'wɛn/
won't /'wɒnt/
wonder /'wɒndə:/
wont /'wɒnt/
woo /'wu:/
Worcester /'wɒstə:/
word /'wɜ:d/
work /'wɜ:k/
world /'wɜ:ld/
worm /'wɜ:m/
worn /'wɔ:n/

worry /'wɒɹɪ/	xenophobia /zɛnə'fɒbiə/	young /'jʌŋ/
worsted /'wɒstɪd/	xerox /'ziəɹɒks/	your /'jɔəɹ, 'jɔɹ, jəɹ/
would /'wɒd, wəd, d/	yacht /'jɒt/	youth /'juθ/
wound (injure, -y) /'wuund/	yoke /'jɒk/	Z /'zɛd, 'zi/
wound (wind) /'waʊnd/	yolk /'jɒk/	zebra /'ziɪbrɪ, 'zɛb-/
wretched /'ɹɛtʃɪd/	York /'jɔɹk/	zero /'ziəɹɒ, 'ziɹ-/
Wrexham /'ɹɛksəm/	Yorkshire /'jɔɹkʃɪə, -ʃɪə/	Zoe /'zɔi/
wrist /'ɹɪst/	you /'ju, jə, jə/	zombie /'zɒmbi/
write /'ɹaɪt/	you'd /'juɪd, jɒd, jəd/	zoo /'zu/
wrong /'ɹɒŋ/	you'll /'juɪl, jɒl, jəl/	zoological /zɒlə'ɒdʒɪkəl/
Wycombe /'wɪkəm/	you've /'juv, jɒv, jəv/	zucchini /zə'kiɪni/
Wyoming /'waɪə'mɪŋ/		

English homophones

[© Luciano Canepari, 2010, Venice University, Italy]

Here we list almost 1100 phonic sequences, which are homophones, with different spellings and meanings, for about 3000 different words, including proper names. They can be very problematic both for foreigners and native speakers, too. Some of these words have variant pronunciations, as well, which are indicated, where necessary. Perhaps, we might omit //.

The phonoalphabetic ordering of the English phonemes and diaphonemes (including the possible /ɹ, ɰ/, and others, not necessarily present in these words, but useful, or necessary indeed, in a *Phono-graphic dictionary*, giving the entries in diaphonemic transcription, to get their spelling, ie from ‘sounds to graphemes’) is:

/ii, i; ɪ, ɪə, ɪə; e, e; eɪ, eɪ; eə, eə; æ, æ; a:, a:; ae; aσ; e; ə, ə; ə, ə; ɒ, ɒ; σ:, σ:, σ; σe; σω, σσ; ω, ωə, ωə; uu, u; m, m; n, n; ŋ, ŋ; p; b; ɸ, ɸ; d; k; g; ɹ; tʃ; dʒ; f; v; θ; ð; s; z; ʃ; ʒ; j, j; ɹ, ɹ; w, w; h, h; l, ɹ, ɹ/.

/i:ɪtən, -ɪn/ eaten, Eton, Eaton	/eɪbəl/ able, Abel	/ɑ:ɹ/ are, R, our (/'ɑ:σəɹ, ⁽¹⁾ ɑ:ɹ/), ah /ɑ:ɹ/
/i:ɪv/ eve, Eve	/eɪt/ eight, ate (& /eɪt/)	/ɑ:ɹmz/ arms, /ɑ:mz/ alms
/i:z/ ease, E's	/eɪd/ aid, aide	/ɑ:ɹk/ ark, arc
	/eɪdz/ aids, Aids	/ɑ:ɹks/ arks, arcs
/ɪn/ in, inn	/eɪtʃ/ aitch, H	/ɑ:ɹgən/ argan, arghan
/ɪn'dæɪt/ indict, indite	/eɪl/ ail, ale	/ɑ:ɹ'gæɪt/ Argyle, Argyll
/ɪn'kloʊz/ enclose, inclose	/eɪr/ air, ere, é'er, heir, eyre,	/ɑ:ɹ'gɪt/ argal, argol
/ɪts/ its, it's	Eyre, Ayr(e)	
		/aɪ/ ay, aye, eye, I, ay (& /eɪ/)
/ɪə/ ear, 'ere (ie here)	/æn/ Ann, an (& /ən/)	/aɪd/ eyed, I'd, ide
/em/ em, M	/ænt/ ant, aunt (/'ænt/)	/aɪdɪl/ idle, idol, idyl(l)
/en/ en, N	/æntɪ/ annal, anil (& /-ɪt/)	(& /ɪdɪl/)
/es/ es, S	/æŋɡl/ angle, Angle	/aɪz/ eyes, ayes, I's
/eliət/ Elliott, Eli-, -ot,	/æd/ add, ad	/aɪl/ aisle, I'll, isle
Elyot	/ædz/ adds, adze, ads	
/el/ ell, L	/æʃ/ ash, Ash	/ɑ:σəɹ, 'ɑ:ɹ/ hour, our
	/æɹɪl/ aril, aryl	
/eɪ/ A, eh, aye, ay (& /aɪ/),		/ɛ:ɹn/ earn, erne, Erne, urn
a (& /ə/)		/ɛ:ɹnəst/ earnest, Ernest

/ˈɜːɪnd/ <i>earned, urned</i>	/ˈmedɪt/ <i>medal, meddle</i>	/ˈmɔːd/ <i>maud, Maude</i>
/ˈɜːɪ/ <i>earl, Earl</i>	/ˈmeri/ <i>merry, Mary</i> (/ˈmerɪ/)	/ˈmɔː/ <i>more, More, mhorr</i>
/əv/ <i>of</i> (& /ɒv/), <i>have</i> (& /hæv/)	/ˈmeri/ <i>meril, Meryl, Merrill</i>	/ˈmɔːɪn/ <i>morn, morne, mourn</i> (& /ˈmɔːɪ-/)
/əˈsent/ <i>ascent, assent</i>	/ˈmeld/ <i>meld, melled</i>	/ˈmɔːɪnɪŋ/ <i>morning, mourning</i> (& /ˈmɔːɪ-/)
/əˈweɪ/ <i>away, aweigh</i>	/ˈmeɪ/ <i>may, May, Mae</i>	/ˈmɔːɪgən/ <i>Morgan, morgen</i>
/əˈlaʊd/ <i>allowed, aloud</i>	/ˈmeɪn/ <i>main, mane, Maine</i>	/ˈmɔːɪs/ <i>morse, Morse</i>
/ˈpɔːstən/ <i>Austen, Austin, Austyn</i>	/ˈmeɪd/ <i>made, maid</i>	/ˈmɔːɪd/ <i>mauled, malled</i>
	/ˈmeɪsən/ <i>mason, Mason</i>	/ˈmɔːn/ <i>moan, mown</i>
	/ˈmeɪz/ <i>maze, maize, Mays</i>	/ˈmɔːt/ <i>moat, mote</i>
/ˈɔːgə/ <i>auger, augur</i>	/ˈmeɪl/ <i>mail, male</i>	/ˈmɔːd/ <i>mode, mowed</i>
/ˈɔːɪd/ <i>oared, Ord, Orde</i> (<i>awed</i> /ˈɔːd/)	/ˈmeɪ/ <i>mare, mayor</i>	/ˈmɔːz/ <i>mows, moze</i>
/ˈɔː/ <i>oar, or, ore, Orr, o'er</i> (& /ˈɔːɪ/), (<i>awe</i> /ˈɔː/)	/ˈmænə/ <i>manner, manor</i>	/ˈmɔːl/ <i>moll, mole</i>
/ˈɔːz/ <i>oars, ores</i> (<i>awes</i> /ˈɔːz/)	/ˈmæntəl/ <i>mantel, mantle</i>	/ˈmuːd/ <i>mood, mooed</i>
/ˈɔːɪ/ <i>aural</i> (& /ˈɔːɪ/), <i>oral</i> (& /ˈɔːɪ/)	/ˈmæt/ <i>mat, matt, matte</i>	/ˈmuːs/ <i>moose, mousse</i>
/ˈɔː/ <i>all, awl</i>	/ˈmædən/ <i>madden, Maddon</i>	/ˈmjuː/ <i>mew, meu, mu</i>
	/ˈmækəl/ <i>mackle, macle</i>	/ˈmjuːkəs/ <i>mucous, mucus</i>
	/ˈmæsk/ <i>mask, masque</i>	/ˈmjuːz/ <i>mews, muse, Muse</i>
	/ˈmɑːɪtən/ <i>martin, Martin, marten</i>	/ˈmjuː/ <i>mewl, mule</i>
	/ˈmɑːɪk/ <i>mark, Mark, marc, Marc</i>	/ˈniːd/ <i>knead, kneed, need</i>
/ˈɔːt/ <i>aught, ought</i>	/ˈmɑːɪks/ <i>marks, Marx, marcs</i>	/ˈniːs/ <i>niece, Nice</i>
/ˈɔːtə/ <i>altar, alter</i>	/ˈmɑːɪlən/ <i>marline, Marlin, Marlon</i>	/ˈnɪt/ <i>knit, nit</i>
	/ˈmɑːɪtʃ/ <i>march, March</i>	/ˈnɪk/ <i>nick, Nick</i>
/ˈoʊ/ <i>owe, O, oh</i>	/ˈmɑːɪdʒ/ <i>marge, Marg</i>	/ˈnɪks/ <i>nicks, nix, Nyx, Pnyx</i> (& /ˈpni-/)
/ˈoʊd/ <i>ode, owed, obed</i>	/ˈmɑːɪz/ <i>mars, Mars</i>	/ˈnɪkəl/ <i>nickel, nicol</i>
/ˈoʊk/ <i>oak, oke</i>	/ˈmɑːɪʃl/ <i>marshal, martial, Marshal, Martial</i>	/ˈnek/ <i>neck, nek</i>
/ˈoʊks/ <i>oaks, okes</i>	/ˈmaɪnd/ <i>mind, mined</i>	/ˈneks/ <i>necks, neks</i>
/ˈoʊz/ <i>owes, O's, ohs, oh's</i>	/ˈmaɪnə/ <i>miner, minor</i>	/ˈnevəl/ <i>nevel, Neville</i>
	/ˈmaɪt/ <i>might, mite</i>	/ˈnel/ <i>knell, Nell</i>
/ˈuːz/ <i>ooze, Ouse</i>	/ˈmaɪk/ <i>mike, Mike</i>	/ˈneɪ/ <i>nay, née, neigh</i>
	/ˈmʌm/ <i>mum, Mum</i>	/ˈneɪv/ <i>knave, nave</i>
/ˈmi/ <i>me, Mee, mi</i>	/ˈmʌst/ <i>must, mussed</i>	/ˈneɪvəl/ <i>naval, navel</i>
/ˈmiːn/ <i>mean, mien</i>	/ˈmʌsəl/ <i>muscle, mussel</i>	/ˈnæp/ <i>nap, knap</i>
/ˈmiːt/ <i>meat, meet, mete</i>	/ˈmɜːɪtəl/ <i>myrtle, Myrtle</i>	/ˈnæb/ <i>nab, knab</i>
/ˈmiːd/ <i>mead, meed, Mead, Mede</i>	/ˈmɜːɪlən/ <i>merlin, Merlin, merlon</i>	/ˈnæt/ <i>Nat, gnat</i>
/ˈmɪŋ/ <i>ming, Ming</i>	/ˈmɜːɪ/ <i>merle, Merle</i>	/ˈnæg/ <i>nag, knag</i>
/ˈmɪs/ <i>miss, Miss</i>		/ˈnæʃ/ <i>Nash, gnash</i>
/ˈmɪst/ <i>mist, missed</i>		/ˈnɑː/ <i>gnar, knar</i>
/ˈmɪl/ <i>mill, Mill</i>		/ˈnɑːɪd/ <i>nard, gnarred, knarred</i>
/ˈmɪə/ <i>mere, mir</i>		/ˈnæ/ <i>nigh, Nye</i>
/ˈmetl/ <i>metal, mettle</i>		

/ˈnaɪt/ knight, night, 'nite'	/ˈpɛdɪ/ pedal, peddle	/ˈpraɪ/ pray, prey
/ˈnaɪs/ nice, gneiss (& /ɡə'n-)	/ˈpɛk/ peck, pec, Peck	/ˈpraɪd/ prayed, preyed
/ˈnɛn/ none, nun	/ˈpɛks/ pecks, pecks, Pecks	/ˈpraɪz/ prays, preys, praise
/ˈnɒb/ nob, knob	/ˈpɛɡ/ peg, Peg	/ˈpræktɪs/ practice, practise
/ˈnɒt/ knot, not, nott, Knott	/ˈpeɪ/ pay, Pei	/ˈpraɪd/ pride, pried
/ˈnɒk/ knock, nock	/ˈpeɪn/ pane, pain, Payn(e)	/ˈprɒfɪt/ profit, prophet
/ˈnɒks/ knocks, nocks, Knox, Nox	/ˈpeɪnd/ paned, pained	/ˈprɒz/ prose, pros
/ˈnɔːt/ naught, nought	/ˈpeɪst/ paste, paced	/ˈpliːz/ please, pleas
/ˈnɔːr/ nor, /ˈnɔː/ gnaw	/ˈpeɪl/ pale, pail	/ˈpleɪn/ plain, plane, 'plane
/ˈnɔːmən/ norman, Nor- man	/ˈpeɪd/ pared, paired	/ˈpleɪs/ place, plaice
/ˈnɔɪz/ noise, Noyes	/ˈpeə/ pear, pare, pair, père	/ˈplætən/ platen, platan
/ˈnɔʊ/ know, no	/ˈpeəz/ pears, pares, pairs	/ˈpləʊ/ plow, plough, Plough
/ˈnɔm/ gnome, nome, Nome	/ˈpæn/ pan, Pan, panne	/ˈpləm/ plum, plumb
/ˈnɔmən/ nomen, gno- mon (& /-ɒn/)	/ˈpæt/ pat, Pat	/ˈplɔːrəl/ plural, pleural
/ˈnɔʊz/ knows, nose, noes	/ˈpæks/ packs, pax	/ˈbiː/ be, bee, B
/ˈnɔʊt/ knoll, noll	/ˈpækt/ pact, packed	/ˈbiːn/ bean, been (& /ˈbɪn/)
/ˈnjuː/ knew, new, pneu- (gnu /ˈnuː, ˈnjuː/)	/ˈpæst/ past, passed	/ˈbiːt/ beat, beet
	/ˈpælət/ palate, palette, pallet	/ˈbiːtəl/ beetle, betel, Beatle
	/ˈpɑː/ par, parr	/ˈbiːtəz/ beetles, betels, Bea- tles
	/ˈpæəs/ pious, Pius	/ˈbiːd/ bead, Bede
	/ˈpæz/ pies, pyes, pize, pis	/ˈbiːtʃ/ beach, beech, Beach
	/ˈpɒpjələs/ populace, popu- lous	/ˈbiːz/ bees, bize, B's
	/ˈpɒks/ pocks, pox	/ˈbɪn/ bin, been (& /ˈbiːn/)
	/ˈpɒlən/ pollen, pollan	/ˈbɪb/ bib, bibb
	/ˈpɒmɪ/ pummel, pommel (& /ˈpɒmɪ/)	/ˈbɪt/ bit, bitt
	/ˈpɒntʃ/ punch, Punch	/ˈbɪl/ bill, Bill
	/ˈpɒk/ puck, Puck	/ˈbɪld/ billed, build
	/ˈpɒr/ purr, per	/ˈbiə/ beer, bier, Bere
	/ˈpɒrs/ purse, perse	/ˈbiəz/ beers, biers, Bere's
	/ˈpɒrl/ pearl, Pearl, purl	/ˈben/ ben, Ben
	/ˈpɒrlɪd/ pearled, purled	/ˈbet/ bet, bete, bête
	/ˈpɒr/ pour, pore, poor (& /ˈpɒrəl/) (paw /ˈpɒr/)	/ˈbetθ/ beth, Beth
	/ˈpɒrt/ port, Port, Porte	/ˈberi/ berry, bury
	/ˈpɒl/ pall, Paul, pawl	/ˈbel/ bell, Bell, bel, belle
	/ˈpɒʊ/ Poe, Po	/ˈbeɪ/ bay, bey
	/ˈpɒl/ pole, Pole, poll	/ˈbeɪd/ bayed, bade (& /ˈbæd/)
	/ˈpɒld/ polled, poled	/ˈbeɪs/ base, bass (mus.)
	/ˈpuːl/ pool, poule	/ˈbeɪst/ based, baste
	/ˈpjuːpəl/ pupil, pupal	/ˈbeɪz/ baize, bays, beys, Beys
	/ˈprɪnsɪpəl/ principal, principle	/ˈbeɪzəl/ basil, Basil
		/ˈbeɪl/ bail, bale, Baal (&

/ˈbeɪt/, ˈbaɪ/)	/ˈboɪ/ boar, bore	/ˈbroʊtʃ/ broach, brooch
/ˈbeɪd/ bailed, baled	/ˈboɪn/ born, borne, bourn,	(& /ˈbru:tʃ/)
/ˈbeə/ bare, bear	bourne (bou- & /ˈboʊn/)	/ˈbru:t/ brute, bruit,
/ˈbeəz/ bares, bears	/ˈboɪd/ board, bored	brut, Brut
/ˈbænd/ band, banned	/ˈboɪdər/ boarder, border	/ˈbru:d/ brood, brewed
/ˈbæŋ/ bang, bhang	/ˈboɪstəl/ borstal, Borstal	/ˈbru:z/ brews, bruise
/ˈbæt/ bat, batt	/ˈboɪz/ boars, bores	/ˈbrʊk/ brook, Brook
/ˈbætən/ baton, batten	/ˈbo:ɪ/ ball, bawl	/ˈblæntʃ/ blanch, Blanch(e)
/ˈbætəl/ battle, battel	/ˈbo:ɪd/ bald, balled, bawled	/ˈblend/ blend, blende
/ˈbætəz/ battles, battels	/ˈboɪ/ boy, buoy (& /ˈbuɪ/)	/ˈblesɪd/ blessed, blest
/ˈbæd/ bad, bade (& /ˈbeɪd/)	/ˈboɪd/ buoyed, Boyd (&	/ˈblaɪt/ blight, blite
/ˈbæsk/ Basque (& /ɑ:/),	/ˈbuɪd/)	/ˈblɒnd/ blond, blonde
bask (jæ/)	/ˈboɪz/ boys, buoys (&	/ˈblɒk/ bloc, block, Bloch
/ˈbæɪn/ barren, baron	/ˈbuɪz/)	(& /-x/)
/ˈbɑ:ɪb/ barb, barbe	/ˈboʊ/ beau, bow (weap-	/ˈblɒks/ blocs, blocks
/ˈbɑ:ɪd/ bard, barred	on, knot), Bow	/ˈblu: / blue, blew, Blue
/ˈbɑ:ɪk/ bark, barque	/ˈboʊn/ bone, Beaune	
/ˈbɑ:ɪks/ barks, barques	/ˈboʊz/ beaux, bows (weap-	/ˈti:/ tea, tee, ti, T
/ˈbaɪ/ buy, by, bye	ons, knots)	/ˈti:m/ team, teem
/ˈbaɪt/ bite, bight	/ˈboʊl/ bole, boll, bowl	/ˈti:n/ teen, ctene
/ˈbaʊ/ bough, bow (move-	/ˈboʊlt/ bolt, bould, Boulton	/ˈti:t/ teat, teet
ment, naut.)	/ˈboʊld/ bold, bolled, bowled	/ˈti:z/ tease, teas, tees, tis,
/ˈbaʊz/ boughs, bows (move-	/ˈbu:n/ boon, Boone	T's, Tees
ments, naut.)	/ˈbu:t/ butte, Butte, Bute,	/ˈtɪŋkəl/ tinkle, tincal
/ˈbembəl/ bumble, Bumble	beaut	/ˈtɪk/ tick, tic
/ˈbət/ but, butt	/ˈbri:/ bree, brie	/ˈtɪks/ ticks, tics
/ˈbɛkəl/ buckle, buccal	/ˈbri:tʃ/ breach, breech	/ˈtiə/ tear (out of an eye),
/ˈbɛst/ bust, bussed	/ˈbri:z/ breezes, breeze	tier, Tyr (& /ˈtjəʊ/)
/ˈbɛ:ɪʃ/ burrow, borough	/ˈbrɪtən/ Britain, Britten,	/ˈtiəz/ tears (out of the
(& /ˈbɛ:ɪə/)	Briton	eyes), tiers
/ˈbɛ:ɪ/ bur, burr, Burr	/ˈbred/ bread, bred	/ˈted/ ted, Ted
/ˈbɛ:ɪd/ bird, Byrd, burred	/ˈbreɪst/ breast, Brest	/ˈtek/ tech, tec, Teck
/ˈbɛ:ɪn/ burton, Burton	/ˈbreɪd/ braid, brayed	/ˈteɪl/ tale, tail, tael
/ˈbɛ:ɪk/ burke, Burke	/ˈbreɪk/ break, brake	/ˈteə/ tare, tear (break)
/ˈbɛ:ɪg/ berg, Burgh (&	/ˈbreɪks/ breaks, brakes	/ˈteəz/ tares, tears (breaks)
/ˈbɛ:ɪə, -oʊ/	/ˈbreɪz/ braes, braise,	/ˈtæt/ tat, tatt
/ˈbɛ:ɪgəl/ burgal, burgle,	brays, braze	/ˈtæks/ tax, tacks
burghal	/ˈbreɪl/ brail, Braille	/ˈtækt/ tact, tacked
/ˈbɛ:ɪθ/ berth, birth	/ˈbrɑ:mən/ Brahmen, Brah-	/ˈtɑ: / tar, thar, tahr, Thar
/ˈbɛ:ɪz/ burs, burrs	min	/ˈtɑ:pən/ tarpon, tarpan
/ˈbɒnd/ bond, Bond	/ˈbraɪtən/ brighten, Brigh-	/ˈtaɪə/ tire, tyre, tier
/ˈbɒb/ bob, Bob	ton	(from tie)
/ˈbɒk/ bock, boc	/ˈbrɪdəl/ bridal, bridle	/ˈtaɪm/ time, thyme
/ˈbɒks/ bocks, box	/ˈbraʊz/ brows, browse	/ˈtaɪn/ tine, Tyne

/ˈtʌɪtən/ <i>tighten, Titan</i>	/ˈdʌɪz/ <i>dies, dyes</i>	/ˈkænvəs/ <i>canvas, canvass</i>
/ˈtʌɪd/ <i>tide, tied</i>	/ˈdʌn/ <i>done, dun, Donne</i>	/ˈkæŋ/ <i>kang, cangue</i>
/ˈtʌɪz/ <i>ties, tyes, Thais</i> (pl.)	(& /ˈdʌn/)	/ˈkæpətəl/ <i>capital, Capitol</i>
/ˈtʌsɒnzend/ <i>Towns(h)end</i>	/ˈdʌg/ <i>dug, Doug</i>	(& /-ɒt/)
/ˈtɒd/ <i>tod, Todd</i>	/ˈdʌks/ <i>ducks, dux</i>	/ˈkæsk/ <i>casque</i> (& /ɑː/),
/ˈtɒksən/ <i>toxin, tocsin</i>	/dɒˈsent/ <i>descent, dissent</i>	<i>cask</i> (/æ/)
/ˈtʌn/ <i>ton, tun</i>	/dɒˈzəːt/ <i>desert</i> (v.), <i>dessert</i>	/ˈkæʃ/ <i>cache, cash, Cash</i>
/ˈtʌf/ <i>tough, tuff</i>	/ˈdʌn/ <i>don, Don, Donne</i>	/ˈkæɪt/ <i>carol, Carol, Car-</i>
/ˈtəːn/ <i>turn, tern, terne</i>	(& /ˈdʌn/)	<i>roll</i>
/ˈtɔːt/ <i>taught, taut</i> (tort	/ˈdɒsɪl/ <i>dossil, dossel, docile</i>	/ˈkæləndəɪ/ <i>calendar, cal-</i>
/ˈtɔːt/)	(& /ˈdɒsəɪ/)	<i>ender</i>
/ˈtɔːz/ <i>taws, tawse</i>	/ˈdɒ/ <i>doe, Doe, dough, doh,</i>	/ˈkæləs/ <i>callous, callus,</i>
/ˈtɔːr/ <i>tore, tor</i> (taw /ˈtɔː/)	<i>d'oh</i> (& <i>d'uh</i> /ˈdʌɪr, ˈdʌɪr/)	<i>Callas</i> (& /ˈkɑː-, -æs/)
/ˈtɔːrsɪl/ <i>torsel, torcel</i>	/ˈdɒvə/ <i>dover, Dover</i>	/ˈkæst/ <i>cast, caste</i>
/ˈtɔː/ <i>toe, tow</i>	/ˈdɒz/ <i>does</i> (pl.), <i>doze</i>	/ˈkɑː/ <i>car, carr, Carr; Ker,</i>
/ˈtɔːp/ <i>tope, taupe</i>	/ˈdɒl/ <i>dole, dhole</i>	<i>Kerr</i> (& /ˈkɑːɪ, ˈkɑːɪ/)
/ˈtɔːd/ <i>toad, towed, toed</i>	/ˈdɒə/ <i>doer, Doer</i> (&	/ˈkɑːmən/ <i>carmen, Car-</i>
/ˈtɔːz/ <i>toes, tows, toze</i>	/ˈdʊə/), <i>dour</i>	<i>men, Carman</i>
/ˈtɔːld/ <i>told, tolled</i>	/ˈdʊ/ <i>do, Doo</i>	/ˈkɑːpəl/ <i>carpel, carpal</i>
/ˈtuː/ <i>to</i> (& /tu, tə/), <i>two,</i>	/ˈdʊ/ <i>dew, due</i>	/ˈkɑːt/ <i>cart, carte, quart,</i>
<i>too</i>	/ˈdʊəl/ <i>duel, dual</i>	<i>quarte</i>
/ˈtɹeɪ/ <i>tray, trait</i> (&	/ˈdɹeɪ/ <i>dray, drey</i>	/ˈkɑːv/ <i>carve, /ˈkæːv/ calve</i>
/ˈtɹeɪ/)	/ˈdɹæm/ <i>dram, drachm</i>	/ˈkæɪtən/ <i>chiton, Chiton,</i>
/ˈtɹeɪl/ <i>trail, treille</i>	/ˈdɹæɡən/ <i>dragon, Dragon</i>	<i>chitin</i>
/ˈtɹʌst/ <i>trussed, trust</i>	/ˈdɹæft/ <i>draft, draught</i>	/ˈkæɪ/ <i>kyle, Kyle, chyle</i>
/ˈtɹuːp/ <i>troop, troupe</i>	/ˈdɹuːp/ <i>droop, drupe</i>	/ˈkɑː/ <i>cow, kow</i>
/ˈtɹuːpə/ <i>trooper, trouper</i>		/ˈkaʊnsəl/ <i>council, counsel</i>
	/ˈkiː/ <i>key, quay</i>	/ˈkaʊz/ <i>cows, kows</i>
/ˈdiː/ <i>Dee, D</i>	/ˈkiːn/ <i>keen, Kean</i>	/ˈkʊd/ <i>cud, khud</i>
/ˈdiːn/ <i>dean, Dean(e)</i>	/ˈkɪp/ <i>kip, kipp</i>	/ˈkʊtʃ/ <i>cutch, Cutch, Kutch</i>
/ˈdiːnəri/ <i>deanery, denary</i>	/ˈkɪd/ <i>kid, Kyd</i>	/ˈkʊzən/ <i>cousin, cozen</i>
/dɪˈskɹiːt/ <i>discreet, discrete</i>	/ˈkeks/ <i>kecks, kex</i>	/ˈkəːn/ <i>kern, kerne</i>
/ˈdiːə/ <i>dear, deer</i>	/ˈkeɪ/ <i>K, Kay</i>	/ˈkəːnəl/ <i>colonel, kernel</i>
/ˈdiːəz/ <i>dears, deers</i>	/ˈkeɪn/ <i>cane, Cain, Kane,</i>	/ˈkəːb/ <i>curb, kerb</i>
/ˈdɛvəl/ <i>devil, Devil</i>	<i>kain</i>	/ˈkəːtəl/ <i>kirtle, curtal</i>
/ˈdɛf/ <i>delf, delph</i>	/ˈkeɪt/ <i>cate, Kate</i>	/ˈkəːd/ <i>curd, Kurd</i>
/ˈdeɪ/ <i>day, Day, dey</i>	/ˈkeɪl/ <i>kale, kail, Cale</i>	/ˈkəːrənt/ <i>currant, current</i>
/ˈdeɪn/ <i>deign, Dane</i>	/ˈkeɪd/ <i>cared, caird</i>	/kənˈjuːt/ <i>Canute, Cnut</i>
/ˈdeɪz/ <i>days, daze, Day's</i>	/ˈkæn/ <i>can, cann, can</i> (mod.	/ˈkɒmpləmənt/ <i>comple-</i>
/ˈdæm/ <i>dam, damn</i>	& /kən/)	<i>ment, compliment</i>
/ˈdæb/ <i>dab, dabb</i>	/ˈkænən/ <i>canon, Canon,</i>	/kɒntɪˈnɛntəl/ <i>continental,</i>
/ˈdæ/ <i>die, dye, Dai</i>	<i>cannon, Cannon</i>	<i>Continental</i>
/ˈdæɪŋ/ <i>dyeing, dying</i>	/ˈkænt/ <i>cant, Cant</i> (can't	/ˈkɒb/ <i>cob, cobb, kob</i>
/ˈdæd/ <i>died, dyed</i>	/ˈkænt/)	/ˈkɒt/ <i>cot, cott</i>
	(<i>Kant</i> /ˈkɑːnt/)	

/ˈkɒk/ <i>cock, coque</i>	<i>clerk</i> (& /ˈklɑːɪk/)	/ˈɡɪəʃən/ <i>groin, groyne</i>
/ˈkɒks/ <i>cocks, coques, cox</i>	/ˈklaɛm/ <i>climb, clime</i>	/ˈɡɪəʃən/ <i>groan, grown</i>
/ˈkɒkɪ/ <i>cockle, cockal</i>	/ˈklɔːd/ <i>clawed, Claud</i>	/ˈɡɪʊm/ <i>groom, grume</i>
/ˈkɒŋk/ <i>conk, conch</i> (& /-ntʃ/)	/ˈklɔːz/ <i>clause, claws</i>	/ˈɡlɪsn/ <i>glissen, Glisson</i>
/ˈkɒf/ <i>cough, koff</i>	/ˈkluː/ <i>clue, clew</i>	/ˈɡlɛn/ <i>glen, Glen, Glenn</i>
/ˈkɒft/ <i>coughed, koft</i>	/ˈkluːz/ <i>clues, clews</i>	/ˈɡlɛəɪ/ <i>glare, glair</i>
/ˈkɔːdɪ/ <i>caudal, caudle</i>		/ˈɡlɛəɪd/ <i>glared, glaired</i>
(<i>cordal</i> /ˈkɔːɪdɪ/)	/ˈɡɪbən/ <i>gibbon, Gibbon</i>	/ˈɡlædən/ <i>gladden, gladdon</i>
/ˈkɔːk/ <i>calk, caulk, cauk</i>	/ˈɡɪl/ <i>gil, ghyll</i>	/ˈɡlɔːz/ <i>glows, gloze</i>
(<i>cork</i> /ˈkɔːɪk/)	/ˈɡɪlt/ <i>gilt, guilt</i>	/ˈɡluːm/ <i>gloom, glume</i>
/ˈkɔːz/ <i>cause, caws</i>	/ˈɡɪld/ <i>guild, gild, gilled</i>	
/ˈkɔː/ <i>core, corps, cor</i> (<i>caw</i>	/ˈɡɛst/ <i>guest, guessed</i>	/ˈtʃiːp/ <i>cheap, cheep</i>
/ˈkɔː/)	/ˈɡeɪt/ <i>gate, gait, Gate</i>	/ˈtʃɪk/ <i>chick, tchick</i>
/ˈkɔːt/ <i>court, /ˈkɔːt/ caught</i>	/ˈɡeɪdʒ/ <i>gage, gauge</i>	/ˈtʃɪks/ <i>chicks, tchicks</i>
/ˈkɔːd/ <i>chord, cord, cored</i>	/ˈɡeɪl/ <i>gale, Gale, Gael</i>	/ˈtʃɛk/ <i>check, cheque, Czech</i>
(<i>cawed</i> /ˈkɔːd/)	/ˈɡæmbəl/ <i>gamble, gambol</i>	/ˈtʃɛks/ <i>checks, cheques, Czechs</i>
/ˈkɔːɪs/ <i>coarse, course</i>	/ˈɡæŋ/ <i>gang, gangue</i>	/ˈtʃeɪst/ <i>chased, chaste</i>
/ˈkɔːɪz/ <i>cores, corps</i> (pl.) (<i>caws</i>	/ˈɡæf/ <i>gaff, gaffe</i>	/ˈtʃæpəl/ <i>chapel, Chappel</i>
/ˈkɔːz/)	/ˈɡɑːɪɡəl/ <i>gamble, gargil</i>	/ˈtʃɑːl/ <i>char, charr</i>
/ˈkɔːɪ/ <i>choral, coral</i>	/ˈɡaɪ/ <i>guy, Guy</i>	/ˈtʃɑːɪd/ <i>chard, charred</i>
(/ˈkɒɪ/)	/ˈɡaɪd/ <i>guide, gayed</i>	/ˈtʃɑːɪz/ <i>chars, charrs</i>
/ˈkɔːl/ <i>call, caul</i>	/ˈɡaɪz/ <i>guise, guys</i>	/ˈtʃaɪld/ <i>child, childe, Childe</i>
/ˈkɔːt/ <i>coat, cote</i>	/ˈɡəːt/ <i>girt, Gert</i>	/ˈtʃɛb/ <i>chub, Chubb</i>
/ˈkɔːks/ <i>coax, cokes</i>	/ɡɔːɪlə/ <i>gorilla, guerilla</i> (&	/ˈtʃɛf/ <i>chuff, chough</i>
/ˈkɔːl/ <i>coal, cole, Cole, kohl</i>	/ɡɛ-)	/ˈtʃəːl/ <i>chirr(e), churr</i>
/ˈkɔːld/ <i>cold, coaled</i>	/ˈɡɔːl/ <i>gall, Gaul</i>	/ˈtʃəːt/ <i>chirt, chert</i>
/ˈkuː/ <i>coo, coup</i>	/ˈɡɔːlt/ <i>gault, Gault</i>	/ˈtʃəːɪd/ <i>chirred, churred</i>
/ˈkuːz/ <i>coos, coups</i>	/ˈɡɪiːv/ <i>greave, grieve</i>	/ˈtʃəːɪz/ <i>chirr(e)s, churrs</i>
/ˈkjuː/ <i>cue, queue, Q, Kew</i>	/ˈɡɪiːs/ <i>grease, Greece</i>	/ˈtʃuːz/ <i>chews, choose</i>
/ˈkjuːd/ <i>cued, queued</i>	/ˈɡɪm/ <i>grim, grimme,</i>	
/ˈkjuːz/ <i>cues, queues, Q's</i>	<i>Grimm</i>	/ˈdʒiː/ <i>G, gee</i>
/ˈkɪæks/ <i>cracks, Crax</i>	/ˈɡɪfən/ <i>griffin, griffon</i>	/ˈdʒiːn/ <i>gene, Jean</i>
/ˈkɪuː/ <i>crew, crewe, Kroo</i>	/ˈɡɪl/ <i>grill, grille</i>	/ˈdʒiːnz/ <i>genes, jeans</i>
/ˈkɪuːmən/ <i>crumen, crew-</i>	/ˈɡɪɪl/ <i>gray, Gray, grey</i>	/ˈdʒiːz/ <i>G's, gees, jeez</i>
<i>men, crewman</i>	/ˈɡɪɪln/ <i>grain, graine</i>	/ˈdʒɪm/ <i>Jim, gym</i>
/ˈkɪuːn/ <i>croon, Kroon</i>	/ˈɡɪɪl/ <i>grate, great</i>	/ˈdʒɪn/ <i>gin, jinn</i>
/ˈkɪuːp/ <i>croup, croupe</i>	/ˈɡɪɪlɪ/ <i>grater, greater</i>	/ˈdʒɪl/ <i>jill, Jill, gill</i>
/ˈkɪuːz/ <i>crews, cruise, Cruise</i>	/ˈɡɪɪld/ <i>grade, greyed,</i>	/ˈdʒɛf/ <i>jeff, Geoff</i>
/ˈkwɪːn/ <i>queen, quean</i>	<i>grayed</i>	/ˈdʒɛs/ <i>jess, Jess</i>
/ˈkwæːɪ/ <i>choir, quire</i>	/ˈɡɪɪls/ <i>grace, Grace</i>	/ˈdʒɛst/ <i>jest, jessed, gest</i>
/ˈkwɔːɪts/ <i>quarts, quartz</i>	/ˈɡɪɪlz/ <i>grays, greys, graze</i>	/ˈdʒɛl/ <i>jell, gel</i>
/ˈkliːv/ <i>cleave, cleve</i>	/ˈɡɪæm/ <i>gram, gramme</i>	/ˈdʒɛld/ <i>jelled, gelled</i>
/ˈklɪf/ <i>cliff, Cliff</i>	/ˈɡɪænt/ <i>grant, Grant</i>	/ˈdʒɛɪ/ <i>J, jay</i>
/ˈklɑːɪk/ <i>Clark, Clarke,</i>	/ˈɡɪɛnt/ <i>grunt, Granth</i>	/ˈdʒɛɪz/ <i>J's, jays</i>

/ˈdʒeɪl/ <i>gaol, jail</i>	/ˈfɜːɪn/ <i>firn, fern</i>	/ˈθɪɔʊn/ <i>thrown, throne</i>
/ˈdʒɜːɪmən/ <i>german, German</i>	/ˈfɜːɪz/ <i>firs, furs, furze</i>	/ˈθɪɔʊz/ <i>throes, throws</i>
/ˈdʒɜːɪk/ <i>jerk, jerque</i>	/ˈfɔːn/ <i>faun, fawn</i>	/ˈθɔʊ/ <i>thole, thowl</i>
/ˈdʒɜːɪks/ <i>jerks, jerques</i>	/ˈfɔːr/ <i>for, four, fore</i>	/ˈθɪu/ <i>through, threw</i>
/ˈdʒæm/ <i>jam, jamb(e)</i>	/ˈfɔːɪm/ <i>form, forme</i>	
/ˈdʒæk/ <i>jack, Jack, jak</i>	/ˈfɔːɪt/ <i>fort, [ˈfɔːt/ fought</i>	/ˈði/ <i>the, thee (archaic)</i>
/ˈdʒæks/ <i>jacks, jaks</i>	/ˈfɔːɪd/ <i>ford, Ford</i>	/ˈðeə/ <i>there, their, they're</i>
/ˈdʒæɡ/ <i>jag, jagg</i>	/ˈfɔːɪθ/ <i>forth, fourth</i>	
/ˈdʒɑːɪd/ <i>jarde, jarred</i>	/ˈfɔɪl/ <i>foil, Foyle</i>	/ˈsiː/ <i>sea, see, C, si (mus.)</i>
/ˈdʒæɪb/ <i>jibe, gybe</i>	/ˈfɔʊd/ <i>fold, foaled</i>	/ˈsiːm/ <i>seam, seem</i>
/ˈdʒɛmbəl/ <i>jumble, jumbal</i>	/ˈfriːz/ <i>frees, freeze, frieze</i>	/ˈsiːn/ <i>scene, seen</i>
/ˈdʒɔɪ/ <i>joy, Joy</i>	/ˈfraɪz/ <i>frays, fraise, phrase</i>	/ˈsiːd/ <i>cede, seed</i>
/ˈdʒɔːb/ <i>jobe, Job</i>	/ˈfræŋk/ <i>frank, Frank, franc</i>	/ˈsiːz/ <i>seas, sees, seize, C's</i>
	/ˈfliː/ <i>flea, flee</i>	/ˈsiːlɪŋ/ <i>ceiling, sealing</i>
/ˈfiːt/ <i>feat, feet</i>	/ˈfliːz/ <i>fleas, flees</i>	/ˈsiːl/ <i>seal, seel, sele, ceil</i>
/ˈfiːf/ <i>fief, feoff (& /ˈfeɪ/)</i>	/ˈflɪks/ <i>flicks, flix</i>	/ˈsiːld/ <i>sealed, seeled, ceiled</i>
/ˈfɪn/ <i>fin, Finn</i>	/ˈfleks/ <i>flecks, flex</i>	/ˈsɪmbəl/ <i>cymbal, symbol</i>
/ˈfɪnɪʃ/ <i>finish, Finnish</i>	/ˈfleɪ/ <i>flair, flare</i>	/ˈsɪŋ/ <i>sing, Synge</i>
/ˈfɪŋk/ <i>fink, Fink, Finke</i>	/ˈfleɪz/ <i>flairs, flares</i>	/ˈsɪŋk/ <i>sink, cinque</i>
/ˈfiːt/ <i>fit, fytt</i>	/ˈflaɪt/ <i>flight, Flite</i>	/ˈsɪŋɡl/ <i>single, cingle</i>
/ˈfɪʃ/ <i>fisher, fissure</i>	/ˈflaʊə/ <i>flower, flour</i>	/ˈsɪbəl/ <i>sibyl, Sibyl, Sybil</i>
/ˈfɪl/ <i>fill, Phill</i>	/ˈflɒk/ <i>flock, floc</i>	/ˈsɪk/ <i>sick, sic (& /ˈsiːk/), Sikh (& /ˈsiːk/)</i>
/ˈfiə/ <i>fear, feer</i>	/ˈflɒks/ <i>flocks, Phlox</i>	/ˈsɪɡnət/ <i>cygnet, signet</i>
/ˈfiəz/ <i>fears, feers</i>	/ˈflɔː/ <i>floor, [ˈflɔː/ flaw</i>	/ˈsɪst/ <i>cyst, cist</i>
/ˈfenl/ <i>fennel, Fennell</i>	/ˈflɔːd/ <i>floored, [ˈflɔːd/ flawed</i>	/ˈsɪli/ <i>silly, Scilly</i>
/ˈfeɪ/ <i>fay, Fay, fey</i>	/ˈflɔʊ/ <i>flow, floe</i>	/ˈsɪə/ <i>cere, sere, seer (& /ˈsiːə/)</i>
/ˈfeɪn/ <i>feign, fain, fane, Fane</i>	/ˈflɔʊz/ <i>flows, floes</i>	/ˈsɪəd/ <i>cered, sered, seared</i>
/ˈfeɪnt/ <i>faint, feint</i>	/ˈfluː/ <i>flew, flu, flue</i>	/ˈsɪəz/ <i>ceres, seres, seers (& /ˈsiːəz/)</i>
/ˈfeɪt/ <i>fate, fete, fête</i>	/ˈfluːz/ <i>flews, flues</i>	/ˈsɪəriːz/ <i>Ceres, series</i>
/ˈfeɪks/ <i>fakes, faiks</i>		/ˈsɪəriəl/ <i>cereal, serial</i>
/ˈfeɪz/ <i>fays, Fay's, feys, faze, phase</i>	/ˈvɪnəl/ <i>vinal, vinyl (& /-ɪl/)</i>	/ˈsens/ <i>cense, sense</i>
/ˈfeə/ <i>fair, fare, phare</i>	/ˈvɪlən/ <i>villain, villein, villan</i>	/ˈsensə/ <i>censer, censor</i>
/ˈfeəd/ <i>faired, fared</i>	/ˈveɪn/ <i>vane, vain, vein</i>	/ˈsent/ <i>cent, sent, scent</i>
/ˈfeəz/ <i>fairs, fares, phares</i>	/ˈveɪl/ <i>vale, veil</i>	/ˈsɛst/ <i>cest, cessed</i>
/ˈfɑːðə/ <i>farther, [ˈfɑːðə/ father</i>	/ˈveə/ <i>vare, vair</i>	/ˈseʃn/ <i>cession, session</i>
/ˈfaɪnd/ <i>find, fined</i>	/ˈveəz/ <i>vares, vairs</i>	/ˈselə/ <i>cellar, seller</i>
/ˈfaɪf/ <i>fife, Phyfe</i>	/ˈvændəl/ <i>vandal, Vandal</i>	/ˈseɪl/ <i>cell, sell</i>
/ˈfaɪl/ <i>file, phial</i>	/ˈvaɪs/ <i>vice, Vice</i>	/ˈseɪn/ <i>sane, Seine</i>
/ˈfaʊl/ <i>foul, fowl</i>	/ˈvɜːdʒə/ <i>verdure, verger</i>	/ˈseɪbəl/ <i>sable, Sabal</i>
/ˈfɛst/ <i>fust, fussed</i>	/ˈvɜːst/ <i>verst, versed</i>	/ˈseɪl/ <i>sale, sail</i>
/ˈfɜː/ <i>fir, fur</i>		/ˈsæm/ <i>sam, Sam</i>
	/ˈθɪɔʊ/ <i>throe, throw</i>	/ˈsæk/ <i>sack, sac, saque</i>

/ˈsæks/ <i>sacks, sacs, saques, sax, Saxe</i>	/ˈspɒd/ <i>spode, Spode</i>	/ˈslɛb/ <i>slub, slubb</i>
/ˈsɑːd/ <i>sard, Sard</i>	/ˈsprɪt/ <i>sprite, spright, Sprite</i>	/ˈsləʊ/ <i>sloe, slow</i>
/ˈsæ/ <i>sigh, scye</i>	/ˈspruːs/ <i>spruce, Spruce</i>	/ˈsləʊz/ <i>sloes, slows</i>
/ˈsæn/ <i>sign, sine</i>	/ˈstɪl/ <i>steal, steel, Steel(e)</i>	/ˈsluː/ <i>slue, slew</i>
/ˈsænd/ <i>signed, synd</i>	/ˈstɪvɪnsn/ <i>Stephenson, Stevenson</i>	/ʃi/ <i>she (& /ʃi/), shea (& /ʃiə/)</i>
/ˈsæprɪəs/ <i>cypress, Cyprus</i>	/ˈstɪks/ <i>sticks, Styx</i>	/ʃɪə/ <i>shear, sheer</i>
/ˈsaɪt/ <i>cite, sight, site</i>	/ˈstɪə/ <i>steer, sterc</i>	/ʃeɪ/ <i>shay, Shea</i>
/ˈsaɪd/ <i>side, sighed, Said (& /ˈseɪd, sɑːɪd/)</i>	/ˈstɪəz/ <i>steers, steres</i>	/ʃeɪkspeɪə/ <i>Shakespeare, Shakespear</i>
/ˈsæz/ <i>sighs, size, scyes</i>	/ˈstɛp/ <i>step, steppe</i>	/ʃəːd/ <i>sherd, shirred</i>
/ˈsæɪən/ <i>siren, Siren</i>	/ˈstɛɪd/ <i>staid, stayed</i>	/ʃɔː/ <i>shore, /ʃɔː/ Shaw</i>
/ˈsem/ <i>some, sum, Somme (& /ˈsɒm/)</i>	/ˈstɛɪk/ <i>stake, steak</i>	/ʃɒn/ <i>shown, shone (& /ʃɒn/)</i>
/ˈsɛn/ <i>son, sun, sunn</i>	/ˈstɛɪks/ <i>stakes, steaks</i>	/ʃuː/ <i>shoe, shoo</i>
/ˈsɛtəl/ <i>subtle, suttel</i>	/ˈstɛɪʃnəri/ <i>stationary, stationery</i>	/ʃuːt/ <i>chute, shoot</i>
/ˈsɜː/ <i>sir, serr</i>	/ˈstɛə/ <i>stare, stair</i>	/ʃuːt/ <i>chute, shoot</i>
/ˈsɜːkəl/ <i>circle, cercal</i>	/ˈstɛəz/ <i>stares, stairs</i>	/jæŋk/ <i>yank, Yank</i>
/ˈsɜːdʒ/ <i>serge, surge</i>	/ˈstæ/ <i>sty, stye</i>	/jɔː/ <i>yore, your, you're (& /jɔː, jə/)</i>
/ˈsɜːf/ <i>surf, serf</i>	/ˈstæz/ <i>sties, styes</i>	/jɔk/ <i>yoke, yolk</i>
/ˈsɜːz/ <i>sirs, serrs</i>	/ˈstæ/ <i>stile, style</i>	/jɔks/ <i>yokes, yolks</i>
/ˈsɔː/ <i>soar, sore, Soar (river), /ˈsɔː/ saw</i>	/ˈstɑː/ <i>star, starr, Starr</i>	/jɔkəl/ <i>yokel, yokul</i>
/ˈsɔːb/ <i>sorb, Sorb</i>	/ˈstɑːz/ <i>stars, starrs, Starrs</i>	/juː/ <i>you (& /jɔ, jə/), yew, ewe, U</i>
/ˈsɔːt/ <i>sort, /ˈsɔːt/ sought</i>	/ˈstɔːri/ <i>story, storey</i>	/juːz/ <i>ewes, use (v.), yews, U's</i>
/ˈsɔːd/ <i>sword, soared, sord, /ˈsɔːd/ sawed</i>	/ˈstɔːk/ <i>stork, /ˈstɔːk/ stalk</i>	/juːl/ <i>Yule, you'll (& /jɔl, jəl/)</i>
/ˈsɔːs/ <i>source, /ˈsɔːs/ sauce</i>	/ˈstɔːlən/ <i>stolen, stolon</i>	
/ˈsɔːz/ <i>soars, sores, /ˈsɔːz/ saws</i>	/ˈstɪt/ <i>straight, strait</i>	
/ˈsɒ/ <i>so, soh, sew, sow (≠ sow /ˈsɔ/ n.)</i>	/ˈstɪtən/ <i>straighten, straiten</i>	
/ˈsɒd/ <i>sewed, sowed</i>	/ˈstjuːt/ <i>Stewart, Stuart</i>	/ri/ <i>ree, re (prep.)</i>
/ˈsɒkən/ <i>soaken, soken</i>	/ˈskaɪ/ <i>sky, Skye</i>	/riːm/ <i>ream, rheme, riem</i>
/ˈsɒlən/ <i>solan, Solen, Solon</i>	/ˈskɛl/ <i>scull, skull</i>	/riːd/ <i>reed, read (pres./inf.), Read, Reed</i>
/ˈsɒl/ <i>sole, soul</i>	/ˈskɒt/ <i>Scot, Scott, scot</i>	/riːl/ <i>real, reel</i>
/ˈsɒld/ <i>sold, soled</i>	/ˈskɒtʃ/ <i>scotch, Scotch</i>	/rɪŋ/ <i>ring, wring</i>
/ˈsuː/ <i>sue, Sue, Sioux, sou</i>	/ˈskɔːd/ <i>scald, skald</i>	/rɪpən/ <i>Rippon, Ripon</i>
/ˈsmɪθ/ <i>smith, Smith</i>	/ˈskɪætʃ/ <i>scratch, Scratch</i>	/rɪk/ <i>rick, wrick</i>
/ˈspeɪd/ <i>spade, spayed</i>	/ˈswiːt/ <i>sweet, suite</i>	/rɪks/ <i>ricks, wricks</i>
/ˈspaɪs/ <i>spice, speiss</i>	/ˈswɪd/ <i>swede, Swede</i>	/rɪf/ <i>riff, Riff</i>
/ˈspɔːl/ <i>spall, spawl</i>	/ˈswɪŋ/ <i>swing, Swing</i>	/rɛd/ <i>red, read (p./pp.)</i>
/ˈspɔːld/ <i>spalled, spawled</i>	/ˈswɛɪd/ <i>suede, swayed</i>	/rɛk/ <i>reck, wreck</i>
	/ˈswɒt/ <i>swat, swot, Swat</i>	/rɛks/ <i>recks, wrecks</i>
	/ˈsleɪ/ <i>sleigh, slay, sley</i>	/rɛst/ <i>rest, wrest</i>
	/ˈsleɪd/ <i>slade, slayed</i>	/reɪ/ <i>ray, Ray, reh, re (mus.)</i>
	/ˈsleɪz/ <i>sleighs, slays, sleys</i>	/reɪn/ <i>rain, reign, rein</i>
	/ˈslaɪt/ <i>sleight, slight</i>	

/ˈɪɛlnd/ rained, reigned, reined	/ˈɪɔʊt/ role, roll, Rolle	/ˈweɪst/ waste, waist
/ˈɪɛɪd/ raid, rayed	/ˈɪuʊm/ room (& /ˈɪɔm/), rheum	/ˈweɪz/ ways, weighs, weys, wheys
/ˈɪɛɪks/ rakes, raiks, Raikes	/ˈɪuʊbən/ rubin, Rubin, Reubin	/ˈweɪɪ/ wail, wale, whale (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪɛɪz/ rase, raze, rays, raise	/ˈɪuʊt/ root, route (& /ˈɪaʊt/)	/ˈweɪɪd/ wailed, waled, whaled (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪɛɪzəɪ/ raiser, rasor	/ˈɪuʊd/ rood, rued, rude	/ˈweɪəɪ/ ware, wear, Ware, where (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪæŋk/ rank, Rank, ranke	/ˈɪuʊθ/ ruth, Ruth	/ˈweɪəɪz/ wares, wears, where's (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪæp/ rap, wrap	/ˈɪuʊz/ ruse, rues	/ˈwæɪk/ Waac, whack (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪæg/ rag, ragg	/ˈwiɪ/ we (& /wi/), wee	/ˈwæks/ wax, Waacs, whacks (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪæ/ rye, Rye, wry	/ˈwiɪk/ weak, week	/ˈwægən/ waggon, Wagon
/ˈɪæm/ rhyme, rime	/ˈwiɪd/ weed, we'd (& /wid/)	/ˈwæɪ/ why (/ˈw-/) , Wye, Y
/ˈɪænd/ rind, rynd	/ˈwiɪv/ weave, we've (& /wiv/)	/ˈwæɪn/ wine, whine (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪæɪt/ right, rite, write, wright, Wright	/ˈwiɪt/ weal, weel, Weill, we'll (& /wiɪt/), wheel (/ˈw-/) , wheel (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwæɪnd/ wind, wined, whined (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪæɪtən/ righten, rhyton	/ˈwiɪtɪd/ weald, wield, Weald, wheeled (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwæɪt/ wight, Wight, white & White (/ˈw-/) ,
/ˈɪaʊt/ rout, route (& /ˈɪuʊt/)	/ˈwɪn/ win, whin (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwæɪz/ wise, why's, Y's
/ˈɪaʊz/ rouse, rows	/ˈwɪt/ wit, whit (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwæɪl/ wile, while (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪɛm/ rum, rhumb	/ˈwɪtɪt/ wittol, whittle (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwæɪtɪd/ wild, wiled
/ˈɪɛŋ/ rung, wrung	/ˈwɪg/ wig, Whig (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwɛn/ one, won
/ˈɪɛd/ rud, rudd	/ˈwɪgən/ wigan, Wigan	/ˈwɛnz/ ones, one's
/ˈɪɛf/ rough, ruff, ruffe	/ˈwɪtɪʃ/ which (/ˈw-/) , witch	/ˈwɛəɪ/ whir (/ˈw-/) , were (& /wɛəɪ/))
/ˈɪɛft/ roughed, ruffed	/ˈwɪskɪ/ whiskey/whisky (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwɛəɪθ/ worth, Worth
/ˈɪɛst/ rustle, russel, Rus- sel(l)	/ˈwɪəɪ/ weir, Weir, Wear, we're	/ˈwɛəɪd/ whirred (/ˈw-/) , word
/ɪəˈvjuː/ revue, review	/ˈwɛn/ wen, when (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwɛəɪt/ whirl (/ˈw-/) , whorl (/ˈw-/))
/ɪəˈvɛɪ/ revers (sing. & /vɛɪ/), revere	/ˈwɛnd/ wend, Wend	/ˈwɛəɪtɪd/ world, whirled (/ˈw-/) , whorled (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪɔb/ rob, Rob	/ˈwɛb/ web, Webb	/ˈwɔt/ what (/ˈw-, -ɛt/), watt, Wat(t)
/ˈɪɔbən/ robin, Robin	/ˈwɛt/ wet, whet (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwɔɪən/ warren, warrin, Warren
/ˈɪɔk/ rock, roc	/ˈwɛðəɪ/ weather, wether, whether (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwɔɪ/ war, wore
/ˈɪɔks/ rocks, rocs	/ˈwɛɪd/ weld, welled	/ˈwɔɪn/ warn, worn
/ˈɪɔs/ ross, Ross	/ˈwɛɪ/ way, weigh, wey, why (/ˈw-/))	/ˈwɔɪd/ ward, warred
/ˈɪɔɪ/ roar, /ˈɪɔɪ/ raw	/ˈwɛɪn/ wane, wain, Wain, Wayne	/ˈwɔɪt/ wall, waul
/ˈɪɔɪt/ roil, royal	/ˈwɛɪt/ wait, weight	/ˈwɔɪtɪd/ walled, wauled
/ˈɪɔʊ/ roe, rho, Roe, row (≠ row /ˈɪaʊ/ quarrel)	/ˈwɛɪv/ wade, weighed	/ˈwɔʊ/ woe, whoa (/ˈw-/))
/ˈɪɔʊm/ roam, Rome	/ˈwɛɪv/ wave, waive	
/ˈɪɔʊn/ roan, Rhone		
/ˈɪɔʊt/ wrote, rote		
/ˈɪɔʊd/ road, rode, rowed, Rhode, roed		
/ˈɪɔʊz/ rose, roes, Rose, rows (≠ rows /ˈɪaʊz/ quarrels)		
/ˈɪɔʊzən/ rosen, Rosen		

/ˈwɒŋt/ <i>wont, won't</i>	/ˈhaɪmən/ <i>hymen, Hymen,</i>	/ˈlɪŋks/ <i>links, lynx</i>
/ˈwɒd/ <i>wood, would</i> (& /wɒd, d/)	<i>Hyman</i>	/ˈlɪst/ <i>list, Liszt</i>
/ˈwɒf/ <i>wolf, Wolf</i>	/ˈhaɪd/ <i>hide, hied</i>	/ˈlɪli/ <i>lily, Lyly</i>
	/ˈhaɪk/ <i>hike, hai(c)k</i> (& /ˈheɪk/)	/ˈliːr/ <i>leer, Lear, lehr</i>
/ˈhiːd/ <i>heed, he'd</i> (& /ˈhɪd/)	/ˈhaɪks/ <i>hikes, hai(c)ks</i> (& /ˈheɪks/)	/ˈleɪnt/ <i>leant, lent, Lent</i>
/ˈhiːl/ <i>heel, heal, he'll</i> (& /ˈhɪl/)	/ˈhaʊz/ <i>house</i> (v.), <i>how's</i>	/ˈlet/ <i>let, Lett</i>
/ˈhiːld/ <i>heeled, healed</i>	/ˈhɔːɪd/ <i>heard, herd, Herd</i>	/ˈletɪs/ <i>Lettice, lettuce</i>
/ˈhɪm/ <i>him</i> (& /ˈhɪm/), <i>hymn</i>	/ˈhɒk/ <i>hock, hough</i>	/ˈled/ <i>led, lead</i> (n.)
/ˈhiə/ <i>hear, here</i>	/ˈhɒks/ <i>hocks, houghs</i>	/ˈlesən/ <i>lessen, lesson</i>
/ˈhiəz/ <i>hears, heres, here's</i>	/ˈhɔːr/ <i>hoar, whore</i>	/ˈleɪ/ <i>lay, ley, lei</i> (& /ˈleɪ/)
/ˈheɪfə/ <i>Heffer, heifer</i>	/ˈhɔːɪd/ <i>hoard, horde,</i>	/ˈleɪn/ <i>lane, lain, Lane</i>
/ˈheɪfəz/ <i>Heffers, Heffer's,</i> <i>heifers</i>	<i>hoared, whored</i>	/ˈleɪd/ <i>lade, laid</i>
/ˈheɪən/ <i>heron, Heron, herren</i>	/ˈhɔːs/ <i>hoarse, horse</i>	/ˈleɪz/ <i>lays, laze, leys</i>
/ˈheɪə/ <i>heroin, heroine</i> (& /ˈhiə-/)	/ˈhɔːst/ <i>horst, horsed</i>	/ˈlæm/ <i>lamb, lam</i>
/ˈheɪ/ <i>hell, Hell, Hel</i>	/ˈhɔːl/ <i>hall, haul</i>	/ˈlæp/ <i>lap, Lapp</i>
/ˈheɪr/ <i>hair, hare</i>	/ˈhɔːm/ <i>home, holm,</i> <i>Holm(e)</i>	/ˈlætən/ <i>latten, Latin</i>
/ˈheɪz/ <i>hairs, hares</i>	/ˈhɔːz/ <i>hose, hoes</i>	/ˈlæk/ <i>lack, lac, /lɑːk/ Lakh</i> & <i>lakh, lac</i>
/ˈheɪ/ <i>hay, hey</i>	/ˈhɔːli/ <i>holy, wholly</i> (& /ˈhɔːli/)	/ˈlæks/ <i>lax, lacks, /lɑːks/</i> <i>Lakhs & lakhs, lacs</i>
/ˈheɪg/ <i>Haig, Hague</i>	/ˈhɔːl/ <i>hole, whole</i>	/ˈlɑːvə/ <i>larva, /lɑːvə/ lava</i>
/ˈheɪz/ <i>hays, heys, haze</i>	/ˈhɔːl/ <i>holt, Holt</i>	/ˈlaɪə/ <i>liar, lyre</i>
/ˈheɪz/ <i>hazel, Hazel</i>	/ˈhɔːld/ <i>hold, holed</i>	/ˈlaɪkən/ <i>liken, lichen</i> (& /ˈliːtʃən/)
/ˈheɪ/ <i>hail, hale</i>	/ˈhuːz/ <i>whose, who's</i>	/ˈlɛndʒ/ <i>lunge, longe</i>
/ˈheɪd/ <i>hailed, haled</i>	/ˈhjuː/ <i>hew, hue, Hugh,</i> <i>whew</i> (& /ˈfjuː/...)	/ˈlɒk/ <i>lock, lough, Lock(e),</i> <i>loch</i> (& /-x/)
/ˈhæm/ <i>ham, Ham</i>	/ˈhjuːm/ <i>Home, Hume,</i> <i>Hulme</i> (& /ˈheɪm/)	/ˈlɒks/ <i>locks, lox</i>
/ˈhændl/ <i>handle, Handel</i>	/ˈhjuːz/ <i>hews, hues, Hughes,</i> <i>whews</i> (& /ˈfjuːz/...)	/ˈlɔːr/ <i>lore, /lɔː/ law</i>
/ˈhænsəm/ <i>handsome, han-</i> <i>som</i>		/ˈlɔːd/ <i>lord, Lord, /lɔːd/</i> <i>laud & Laud</i>
/ˈhænsəl/ <i>hansel, Hansel,</i> <i>Hänsel</i>	/ˈliː/ <i>lea, lee, Lee, Leigh, li</i>	/ˈlɔːn/ <i>loan, lone</i>
/ˈhæŋgə/ <i>hanger, hangar</i> (& /-ŋg-/)	/ˈliːdə/ <i>leader, lieder</i>	/ˈlɔːd/ <i>load, lode, lowed</i>
/ˈhæv/ <i>have</i> (& /həv, əv, v/), <i>halve</i> /ˈhæv/	/ˈliːdz/ <i>leads, Leeds</i>	/ˈlɔːgən/ <i>logan, Logan</i>
/ˈhɑːt/ <i>heart, hart, Hart,</i> <i>Harte</i>	/ˈliːk/ <i>leak, leek</i>	/ˈlɔːθ/ <i>loath, loth</i>
/ˈhɑːtən/ <i>hearten, hartin</i>	/ˈliːks/ <i>leaks, leeks</i>	/ˈluː/ <i>loo, Lou</i>
/ˈhaɪ/ <i>high, hie, hi!</i>	/ˈliːtʃ/ <i>leach, leech, Leech</i>	/ˈluːt/ <i>loot, lute</i> (& /ˈlj-/)
/ˈhaɪə/ <i>higher, hire</i>	/ˈliːf/ <i>leaf, lief</i>	/ˈluːs/ <i>loose, luce, Luce,</i> <i>Loos</i>
	/ˈliːst/ <i>least, leased</i>	/ˈluːz/ <i>loos, lose</i>
	/ˈlɪm/ <i>limb, limn</i>	
	/ˈlɪn/ <i>linn, Lynne</i>	
	/ˈlɪntʃ/ <i>linch, lync, Lynch</i>	